

### Liverpool tense Dept. London suburb looted; Manchester shops burn

LONDON, July 8 (Agencies) — Hundreds of youths rampaged through a Northern London suburb and rioters set stores on fire and stoned fire engines in Manchester early Wednesday.

About 500 youths looted dozens of shops in London's Wood Green district and huried a "hali of missiles" at police, Scotland Yard said. Four persons were injured, including one man who had his throat slashed and another who was stabbed, London's ambulance service reported. The violence broke out late Tuesday night and died down early Wednesday. In Manchester groups of youths on a pre-

dawn rampage broke ioto six stores at a new shopping center and set them on fire. The yooths, who took to the streets after local discos closed at 4 p.m. stoned fire engines arriving on the scene, police said.

Manchester is 40 kilometers from Liverpool, the scene of major street violence over the past few days. It was the fifth straight night of violence in Britain, the worst of which occurred in the northwest port city of Liverpool, hit by three days of looting, arson and attacks on police.

Scotland Yard said 40 shops were broken into in the Wood Green suburb of London and 50 persons were arrested. The police agency said up to 500 blacks were involved but a reporter on the scene said some whites also were rioting.

The mob in the Wood Green district" went absolutely mad" Tuesday night, said cafe owner Saul Liasi. "It was not racial, just pure hooliganism. Undoubtedly, they want excitement and they want to destroy things they are not short of money."

All it is, we've been taking stick from the police - oow we're giving it back," a 14year-old West Indian youth who would not give his same told a reporter for independent radio news.

"I've been arresested every week, man. Stop, search, search. Now I'mgetting my own back I doo't care, I don't care about anything. I threw a couple of bricks, hit a couple. of policemen. Just getting my revenge back."

Wood Green is a densely populated working-class area, with many West Indians,

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Asians, Cypriots, Greeks and Turks, 10 kilometers north of central London.

About 40 shops were damaged and looted. Police reinforcements were sent in and at one stage officers were issued with riot shields when they were attacked with a hail of missiles. More than 20 persons were arrested. The violence began late in the evening with what one womao resident described as "almost army-like precision." But about three hours later, police said the youngsters

had been dispersed and the area was calm. Police sealed off the main street of Wood Green as gangs of youths battered their way into shops. The fighting began after a crowd of about 300 blacks confronted police outside a tube station. Police said some 500 blacks were involved at the height of the clashes and white youths later joined in the shop looting.

In Liverpool, where rioting devastated entire streets in the district of Toxteth, police dispersed about 200 mainly white teenagers who gathered in the area Tuesday night. Toxteth, where most of the once-thriving port's 20,000 blacks live, was still tense and some 2,000 police stood by during the night to quell any further outbreaks of violence,

Earlier, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher told parliament the Toxteth riots were the worst seen on the Briosh mainland. She said a government inquiry into the causes of riots in April in the predominantly black district of Brixton, south London, would probably be extended to Liverpool.

Many poliocians, church and community leaders said unemployment, now running around 40 percent in Toxteth, was a root cause of the riots, which began Saturday when blacks attacked police with petrol bombs and stones

Children aged 10 and 11 were among 77 persons who appeared in court Tuesday on charges stemming from the Toxteth riots. Ken Oxford, chief constable of the Oerseyside district said: "What in the name of goodness are girls of 10 and 13 doing out on the streets at midnight looting and throwing petrol bombs at the police? It is absolutely repreheosible ... and if their families are oot going to pick up their responsibilities for their children, then we shall have to do it for them.'

# Italy closes markets as shares crash

ROME, July 8 (R) - The Treasury Ministry Wednesday closed Italy's stock markets for the rest of the week following a collapse in share prices, stockbrokers said.

The collapse, which began last month, was caused by a flood of selling by speculators. It was the first closure of the markets sloce Italy's militsry defeat at Poretto in 1917 during World War I, broking sources said.

Trading on the markets was suspended Tuesday after some shares fell more than 20 percent in value. The index or prices on the Milan exchange, the most important, fell Monday by four percent and the average share has dropped 38 percent since early June.

Speculators were making almost unlimited selling order, while there was virtually no interest from investors in buying, stockbrokers said. There was no sign of a recovery of confidence despite an improved poliocal dimate following the formation of the new coalition government.

The chairman of the National Bourse Commission, Guido Rossi, was holding nrgent discussions with the treasury and Bank of Italy to decide measures to stabilize the markets when they reopen next week, commission sources said.

The immediate reason for the sharp plunge in prices at the beginning of this week was a decision by the commission on Friday to end a ban imposed in June on forward trading in shares. This ban required immediate settlement of all deals and prevented normal settlements at the end of the trading month, it reduced trading to a trickle. The ban was intended to protect investors against a floor selling, Rossi said. But its removal all of a sudden led a further rush of sales.

## 5th prisoner dies in Maze; youth killed

BELFAST, July 8 (Agencies) - One person was killed Wedoesday as oew street violence broke out in Northern Ireland hours after the death of Republican hunger suiker Joe MeDonnell.



AVIATION HISTORY: The sun-powered Solar Challenger, piloted by 28-year-old American Stephen Ptacek, made aviation history Tuesday by crossing the English Channel and landing at the Manston Royal Air Force Base in Kent on England's southern

# Bridge to boost Bahrain economy

MANAMA, July 8 (AP) — After five years of arduous research and competition with international consortia, the Dutch-Saudi Arabian Company Bandar Ballast International won Wednesday the coveted \$564- million contract for building a bridge link between Bahrain and mainland Saudi Arabia.

Saudi Arabia is defraying the entire costs. Kingdom's Finance and Nacional Economy Minister Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al Khail signed the contract with the president of Ballat-Nedam group, Philip Didericha, representing the consortium, Bandar-Ballast internacional Bandar for Trade and Projects Corporation is the Dutch firm's partner in the consortium.

Diderich said the agreement's inflation dause provided for a review of the cost of main building materials half-way through the construction of the project.

Under a separate agreement between the Kingdom and Bahrain signed Wednesday, a joint independent authority will be set up to maintain and operate the causeway.

Contrary to expectation, the contractors opted for reinforced concrete, rather than steel, for the 25 km causeway. Sweltering summer heat, harsh bumidity levels and the presence in local aggregates of chloride and sulphate salts often corrode the reinforcing rods and cause concrete in some of Bahrain's large buildings to crack. At its financial size, the contract was \$214 million less than the lowest bid for a design of steel, offered by the Hochoef group.

In any event, the construction was to get under way immediately, with target date for completion the summer of 1986. "The causeway will contribute to a tremendous boost in conomic links between Bahrain and Saudi Ambia, and with Kuwait. Qatar and the United Arab Emirates as well," said Information Minister Tariq Al-Muayyed. "The role of the causeway will be similar to that of the railway in the old American west."

Across the bridge, he sald, land shipments of goods will flow into Bahrain from the cast-

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and to keep him abreast with the latest local regional, and international developments.



The British Army said a masked youth was shot dead by a soldier while attacking troops with petrol bombs. Three persons were injured in a bomb blast and army and police stations were attacked with guns and petrol bombs.

McDonnell, the fifth guerrilla to fast to death in the hunger campaign, died early Wednesday morning on the 61st day of his strike. Rioting swiftly erupted in several Catholie areas of Belfast and and hijacked vehicles were set ablaze. Several policemeo and soldiers were injured in the bomb explosion,

Members of the Roman Catholie Commission for Peace and Jusoce had met British officials repeatedly in an effort to negotiate an end to the fast before McDonnell, 30, died.

Commission members would oot say Wednesday whether their mediatioo was continuing, but prospects looked bleak for an early end to the hunger campaign, launched by Republican prisoners in an effort to gain policical status. A British official read to the seven remaining hunger strikers at the Maze Prison near Belfast a statement by Northern Ireland Secretary Humphrey Atkins that no concessions would be considered unless their fast was abandoned.

In what commentators said may have been a conciliatory gesture, he added that there was scope for further development "but not under duress."

McDonnell, who was serving a 14-year sentence, started his fast May 9 as a replacement for Bobby Sands, the first hunger striker to die. He had been arrested in 1976 after a firebomb attack by IRA guerrillas on a furniture store in Belfast.

The IRA guerrillas conducting the hunger campaign have said it is now organized so that one prisooer a week will die in future, keeping the British government under constant pressure.

IRA sources said Atkins' latest statement contained insufficient grounds for calling off the hunger campaign. As Catholics beariog black flags took to the streets of Belfast, the IRA said in a statement that McDonnell had been "murdered" by the British government. "In recent days, the British government, by creating the illusioo of moving toward a settlement of the hunger strike, has ... bought the silence of political and religious leaders. clerical bodies and nationalist poliocal pardes," the guerrilla organization said.

It accused the Irish Republic's Prime Minister Garret Fitzgerald and the Roman Catholic primate Cardinal Tomas O'Fiach of "indifference and inactivity."

Ao NIO spokesman said: "Joseph Fraocis MeDonnell, a prisooer in the Maze, died at 0511 (0411 GMT) Wednesday morniog. He took his own life by refusing food and medical attendon for 61 days."

McDonnell's blonde wife, Goretti, was at his side when he died in the prison's hospital wing. British aothorities made a room available to her several days ago as her husband's condition deteriorated.

coast after a 5 ½ hour flight. Picture shows the Challenger over the English coast. (Story on back page)

## Described as disastrous Sharon said getting defense

TEL AVIV, July 8 (AP) - Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin has decided to override opposition inside his party and appoint Ariel Sharon as defense minister in his next cabinet, two Israeli newspapers reported Wednesday. The daily Haartez quoted a reliable government source as saying Begin had finally made up his mind on Sharon and pressured him for the job for the past two years.

It said Begin feared that otherwise Sharon would mutiny and scuttle the paper-thin 61-seat majority Begin is hoping to make in parliament following last week's general election,

The defense portfolio is the most influential cabinet post here after the premiership, and a decision to give it to hawkish Sharon always arouses controversy.

Begin has held the post since the previous

#### Gold plunges below \$400; dollar up general.

United States.

French franc.

LONDON, July 8 (AP) - The price of gold opened at \$404.50 a troy ounce, compared with \$406.75 at the close Tuesday, and later eased further to \$398 before the five main London bullion houses set the morning "fixing" at \$400.00. Dealers said trading was "moderately busy." (See Financial Roundup on page II)

'It looks like there is some support just below \$400. But the strong dollar is the reason the price is so low," said one dealer. In Zurich the metal opened at \$401.50 an ounce, down from \$405.50 Tuesday. Silver eased in Londoo, trading at \$8.25 an

ounced, down from \$8.50 Tuesday.

High U.S. interest rates and new strike tensions in Poland pushed the dollar higher against major currencies in Europe Wednesday. The start of a walkout by Polish dockworkers led to some selling of marks for dollars, traders in Switzerland reported, saying this enhanced the U.S. currency's strength in

#### France 10 years behind Japan, U.S. of prices and imports. The fight against infla-

also said.

PARIS, July 8 (AFP) - France is five to ten years behind Japan and the Uoited States in "the third industrial revolution," Economy and Finance Minister Jacques Delors told the oatioo's Economic and Social Council, He also said that France's trade with Germany, the United States and Japan had declined recently.

Io an outline Tuesday of problems facing the new socialist administration, he also said that the economy would be bolstered "moderately" in view of the international economie climate. If there was too great a gap between the French boost and that of other countries, France would suffer in the realms

defense minister, Ezer Weizman, resigned 14 months ago. The daily Yedioth Ahronoth said cabinet

ministers who previously had opposed Sha-ron had decided to honor Begin's wish. But it quoted statements of sharp opposition.

Deputy Defense Minister Mogbzchai Zipappointment at every level."

Sharon, 53, led the Israeli invaders across West Bank with Jews by building illegal set-

pori was quoted as saying to colleagues that Sharon's appointment would be "a nadonal disaster." Avraham Melamed a dovish member of the Party which Begin wants in his cabinet was quoted saying "I will oppose the

the Suez Canal in the 1973 Mideast war. As agriculture minister in Begin's eabinet, he was in charge of populating the occupied tlements.

In London, the pound dipped more than one cent to \$1.8930 compared with 1.9040 at

the close Tuesday. Dealers reported the mar-

ket "nervous" as operators tried to guess the trend of interest rates in both Britain and the

Expectations of rise in Bridsh interest rates

faded and this, plus condnued high rates in

the U.S., prompted selling of pounds by con-

tinental speculators, the dealers said. In

Paris, the dollar rose even higher than Mon-

day's post World War II record against the

Early dollar rates against key currencies

-2.4630 West German marks, up from

2,4485; 2.10625 Swiss francs, up from

2.09075, 5.8200 French francs, up from

5.97935, 2.7450 Dutch guilder, up from

2.7195, 1,216.50 Italian lira, up from 1,215.75.

oon was still a top priority, since France was

uoable to bring the rate below 10 percent, he

The country's inflation was "structural" in

kind, he affirmed, adding: "Every point on

production core, like every point gained

against inflation, means better products for

compectiveness and jobs." The minister said

France's nuclear effort would continue. The

nuclear industry employed a large number of

people directly or indirectly. That figure

could not be ignored when nearly two million

people were out of work, he added.

compared with late rates Tuesday.

ern Mediterranean and western Europe by way of Saudi Arabia. The bridge is to link the coast of this island state to the eastern Saudi Arabian region. It is

to comprise 1Q kilometers of embankments, three kilometers of roadway across Bahrain's Umm Nassan Island and five steel box-girder bridges totaling another 12 kilometers in

length. The contractors have yet to pick up subcontractors for spin-off construedons that include a labor camp at Jasra on the Bahrain side, approach roads and border stadons on both sides of the causeway. Bahrain officials also were exploring ways of easing andcipated traffic problems on the existing net-work to handle what one official described as "juggernauts pouring goods across the causeway from Europe and elsewhere."

Weekend tourist traffie is another worry for traffie and social planners alike. Traffie officials may ask incoming motorists to park their cars at border points and use local cars to circulate in Manama and the rest of Bahrain

It will take 20 minutes to cover the distance between Bahrain and Saudi Arabia, once the bridge is complete. An average of 26,000 cars and 2,600 trucks is expected to cross the bridge every day as of the summer of 1986.

Bahrain was the first Gulf country to experience the oil wealth, and the acrid taste of oil depledon. It currently produces crude oil at an average daily rate of 50,000 barrels, and the bulk of its income is generated by a thriving hanking sector, aluminium industry, trade and sizable aid from Saudi Arabia and Kuwait.

The causeway will be a shot in the arm for the economy, Bahrain officials said. Saudi capital will pour in 10 buy real estate, foreign companies will move in to start business.

In anticipation of the causeway, more hotels are going up here, and private concerns have been switching to cement and constructive equipment production.





different nationalities have been sentenced to imprisonment and some deported after they were found guilty of various crimes, according to the Interior Ministry. The photographs of the convicts were published by the ministry, which also issued a statement saying that the sentences passed by the court had been confirmed by King Khaled.

The Interior Ministry bas been publishing reports and photographs of those convicted in the local press for the last few months in an attempt to deter crime.

#### Fahd receives envoys

TAIF, July 8 (SPA) -- Crown Prince Fahd Tuesday received Jordan's Ambassador to Saudi Arahia Tharwat Al-Talhouni and Tunisian Ambassador to the Kingdom Kacem Bousnina.

Earlier Bousnina and Rafiq Natsha, the head of the Palestine Liberation Organiza-tion's office in Saudi Arabia called on Prince Turki ibn Abdul Aziz 10 wish bim well on the occasion of the holy month of Ramadan.

### King replies to Harakan's message

MAKKAH, July 8 (SPA) — Muslim World League Secretary General Mubammad Ali Al-Harakan received Tuesday night a cable of thanks from King Khaled. The King's message was a reply to one sent by general on the occasion of restoring of normal relations between Morocco and the Islamic Republic of Mauritania.

In the message, King Khaled expressed his thanks to the MWL secretary general for his good feelings and sincere compliments," What had been done by the Kingdom and ourselves has been a duty imposed on us by our faith and our only goal has been to satisfy God and unify Muslim ranks on a united front in the face of their enemies," the King said in his cable.

In other news, a training session for imams and propagators, organized by the Muslim World League in Jakarta, Indonesia, will be concluded July 28, it was reported in Makkah Wednesday. The session is conducted in cooperation with the Indonesian Religious , Affairs Ministry and Islamic societies there.

It began June 3, and is attended by 300 trainces, Scholars from the Kingdom and other Islamic countries are giving lectures at the session.

Kingdom illegally. When they were apprehended, the aliens tried to bribe the patrolmen in order to convince them to let them go. They were arrested and obtained sentences of six months in prison.

An Egyptian agricultural engineer was found guilty of forging papers which were in his custody in Kharj. He was sentenced to one year in prison and deportation. Three other Egyptians were sentenced to prison and received fines and deportation for forging their passports and impersonating other individuals.

In Aflaj municipality, an Egyptian employee was sentenced to one year in prison, a SR5,000 fine and deportation for attempting to solicit a bribe from a citizen in order to expidite bis services for him.

Three Saudi Arabian citizens were sentenced to imprisonment and fines for forging marriage certificates and obtaining legal documents to that effect without telling the truth. One of them had also brought his Syrian wife to the Kingdom illegally.

Another Saudi Arabian was found guilty and convicted for altering a receipt issued by the Jeddah Customs Department. He was sentenced to one year in prison and a SR1,000 fine.

A Bangladesh national was found guilty of forging rubber stamps. He was accused of hrihery and forgery and sentenced to three years imprisonment and a fine of SR3,000, after serving his sentence he will be deported.

### **Ras Tanura gets** more industrial safety measures

DAMMAM, July 8 - Major improvements were introduced last year to Ras Tanura refinery for greater industrial safety. A new unit also bas been put into operation to re-distill petroleum refuse and ohtain 40,000 barrels of white diesel oil per day and 156,000 barrels of fuel oil to cover the Kingdom's requirements, Al Medina reported Wednesday.

Last year the factory refined 153,189,236 barrels of crude oil, at the rate of 418,550 barrels per day. It treated a total 3,566,332 barrels of liquid natural gas, at the rate of 92,313 barrels a day. Also, 3,984 tankers carried 3.5 billion barrels of crude oil, liquid igas and other refined derivatives from Ras Tanura and Juayma last year.

Three new crude oil tanks with a storage capacity of a 1.5 million barrels each have been built. They are among the larges1 in the world. They supplemented two similar reservoirs and another 14 tanks of a 250,000 barrel capacity each.

TALF, July S (SPA) - Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal conferred for three hours Tuesday night with Saudi Arabia's ambassadors to Asia and Africa. The meeting, which took place at Al-Hada Sberaton hotel, reviewed the Kingdom's Arab, Islamic

and international relations. Sheikh Abdul Rahman Mansouri, undersecretary for political affairs, said that discussions centered on the Palestine cause and the Middle East, in the light of the most recent international situation.

Prince Saud briefed the ambassadors on various political issues raised by them and bas agreed to hold another meeting with them, Mansouri added. The gathering is the first of its kind for the Kingdom's ambassadors in Asia and Africa.



The summer resort of Al-Hada, near Taif, is no parallel to any other resorts in the Kingdom. Its charm lies in its moderate climate, cool and gentle breeze, golden-hue evening, green hills and thickets.

For some-years, the government has been making ceaseless efforts to develop Al Hada so that it becomes a most beautiful summer resort in the Kingdom. It has concentrated on the preparation of a modern and sophisticated plan for the area which, I believe, bas been made ready. Although there were rumors that the plan will be implemented in 1981, but so far we have noticed no such signs which might indicate a beginning of the project.

The implementation of this project will undoubtedly show its returns and will benefit both local residents and visitors. At present, permission for construction activities has been suspended. Many young men of the area want to get married, but can't do so unless they get bold of a house to live in after the marriage. Besides, most people in the area still live in old and dilapidated bouses.

After the master plan is implemented, Al Hada will bopefully wear a much more captivating look. A developed Al Hada will also restrict the tendency for travelling abroad for the purpose of relaxation. More than that, it will bring economic advantages to the inhabitants of the area.

I am hopeful that the plan will be implemented as early as possible and the Mayor of Taif will give Hada the consideration that it richly deserves.

examinations, routine clinical check-ups, screening tests and health education can help people reduce costly medical bills while maintaining their own good bealth, according to a local expert in preventive medicine.

Dr. Muhammad M. Akhter of Saudia's Medical Services Center gave the advice during the airline's Distinguished Lecture Series. The doctor told a group of about 60 people Monday night that prevention of "modern diseases" is largely a matter of voluntary behavior involving basic changes in health habits and the individuals' responsibility for early detection, combined with cooperation in long-term treatment and rebabilitation programs.

"The three things I tell people to avoid while seeking good health is burry, worry and curry - and why curry - because it is full of grease and spices that can harm the body if eaten too much," the physician said. Not only is a stress a basic factor in physical bealth problems, but ailded to cigarette smoking, lack of physical activity, bypertension and elevation of serum cholesterol and lipid levels, the human body can become a time bomb waiting to explode unless preventive measures are taken, be said.

Dr. Akhter said that doctors can prescribe medicines to belp reduce physical problems, hut in the long run good personal bahits offer the best means for preventing health problems. Especially important is good eating habits. He recommended eating fewer egg volks and more poultry and fish while choosing lean meat and removing visible fat from meat in order to reduce cholesterol levels. Butter should be used sparingly, and corn oil sbould be used for cooking. Eat more vegetables and fruits of all kinds, the doctor advised.

"Prevention is thought-provoking activ-ity," Dr. Akhter told Arab News. "Even the Prophet Mubammad said to eat food only when hungryand toleave it while still hungry.

## BRIEFS

TAIF (SPA) - The Supreme Committee for the Islamic Dawa met here Tuesday evening under Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan. The meeting discussed Dawa activities in and outside Saudi Arabia and adopted "adequate decisions."

TAIF (SPA) - Agriculture and Water Minister Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sbeikh Wednesday approved the award of a SR5.99 million contract for expansion works to the Khurais garden in Riyadh. The contract, won by a national company, calls for the completion of work within 13 months. A mosque, a reception hall, a rest house, parking lots and a gas station will be constructed under the contract.

TAIF - Plans are being drawn up a specialized committee to install a cable car (telepherique project) between the top of Hada mountain and Al-Karr bere, according to acting Mayor Hassan Hajra. He was found a middle path to normalcy, he said.

Dr. Akhter has worked with Saudia Medical Services for four years and prior to that he worked for Pakistan International Airlines. In the health field the ooctor is qualified for child health, public health. occupational health tropical medicine, aviation medicine and is a designated aviation examiner.

In modern times, professional fields have brought about bad health because of the stress involved: pilots are subject to ennui as a result of sitting all the time, printers also have to deal with lead in pain1, executives work under high stress conditions. "These people must take the time to meet other people and have outside activities. There must be meditation and rationality in doing certain things," Dr. Akhtar added.

The doctor told how when he was young be learned maxims like 'an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure' and 'an apple a day keeps the doctor away.' However he only memorized the adages like a parrot without understanding their real meanings - that is not until an accident shocked him into understanding.

The accident occurred when as a urologist surgeon who was very happy with his career, a friend brought his sick child to Dr. Akhter. The child had a fever and bad cold, so the doctor decided to give the youngster a brightly-colored vitamin C pill.

While talking with the parents, the doctor noticed the child was choking and turning colors. As a new, enthusiastic intern, the doctors beart started thumping as he became nervous, tried to remove the pill with bis finger but managed ouly to get the pill stuck farther down in the child's throat. The doctor became calm enough to turn

the child upside down and after thumping the youngster's back, the pill came out and the child burst into a loud cry of relief.

"This incident in my life changed my entire career and I decided to praerice the preven-

JEDDAH --- Commerce Ministry officials bere said that there had been no price increase or shortage in commodities since the beginning of Ramadan. The officials were quoted by the local press, Wednesday, as saying that Commerce Minister Dr. Soliman A. Solaim has instructed the Jeddah branch

since they are eager to ensure a healthy baby. The family physician can help consider-ably by undertaking certain screening tests, immediately to report any offenses in this regard. Special teams had been formed to which detect abnormalities at an early stage " inspect the markets round the clock, he added. Prayer and Fasting Times

Thursday 8 Ramadan:

Fajr Maghreb Isha Sahoor Ishraq Dhuhr Assr-(Night Prayer) 9.08 (Sunset) (Dawn) (Sunrise) (Noon) 12,26 7.08 2.00 4.20 5.45 3.43

\* These times are applicable only to the residents of Makkah region, and it is essential for people residing outside the region to observe the timing difference.

Dr. Muhammad Akhter

tive medicine rather than urology because it is better to be wise first than to be sorry later. After thinking about the incident I decided that I could have prevented the accident by breaking up the large pill so the child could swallow it easier," the doctor said.

However, as a result of the event, Dr. Akhter concluded that most accidents and health problems are caused by carelessness, thoughtlessness and heartlessness; in other words - accidents are caused, not made, and conscientious thought about health would help each individual to lead a better life.

As an example, Dr. Akhter said obstetrie care, including ante-natal work, is preventive bealth service. This care essentially is designed to prevent medical problems by checking on the health of the mother regularly and by giving constant health education advice in all topics. Minor abnormalities, which may be the starting signs of a serious condition, can be recognized easily and corrected before serious complications can set in.

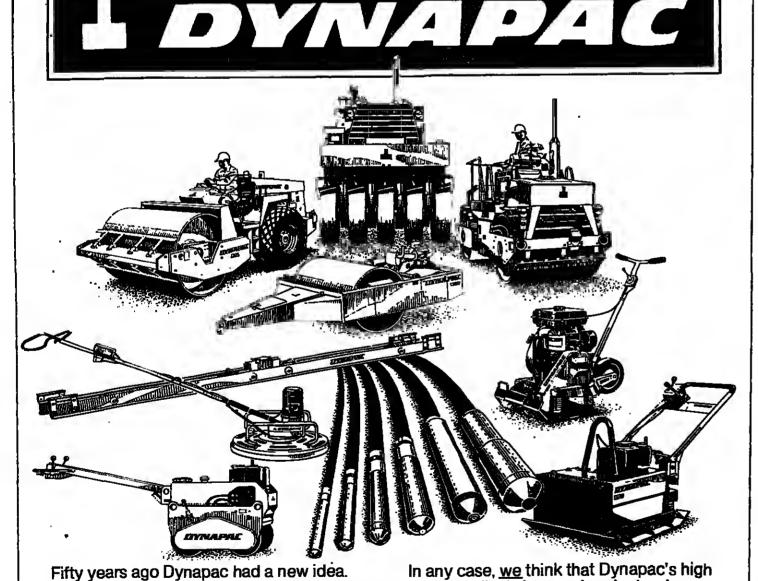
Success in this work depends on regular ante-natal examinations in which the cardinal

preventive measures are early recognition,

early treatment and bealth education.

"Health education during a woman's first

pregnancy is most rewarding for all mothers



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quoted by Okaz Wednesday as saying that the project will also comprise a number of parks.

RIYADH - A major fire gutted Al-Mutlag furniture factory here Tuesday, The fire was caused by a short-circuit and was fueled by the stock of wood. Last year. another fire destroyed Al-Mutlaq furniture

store in Jeddah, off Medina road. JEDDAH — The Saudi American Bank (Citibank) has appointed Abdul Rahman Al-Thunayan, Ahmad Bajunaid and Assem Khairy as resident vice-presidents, it was reported Wednesday. They will be stationed in Riyadh, Dbahran and Jeddah, a statement by the bank said,



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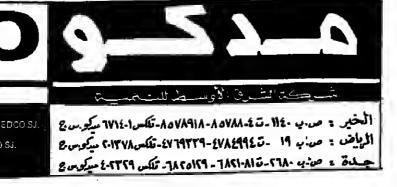
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#### THURSDAY, JULY 9, 1981 -

#### To renounce Israel

Phalangists want **DF out of Lebanon** BEIRUT, July' & (R) - Lebanoo's

Phalangists, the dominant party among the country's Christian rightists, have offered to renounce aid from Israel if Syria promises to withdraw its 30,000 troops, rightist sources have said.

Syria says that until the Phalangists foreswear their ties with the Zionist state, there can be no further negotiation over the conflicts which have given Lebanon six years of violence. Phalangist militia commander Beshir Gemayel, whose forces have received arms and other aid from Israel, handed a statement on the subject to President Elias Sarkis Monday night. He did not disclose its contents and there was oo immediate indication whether the Syrians would be appeased. But Foreign Minister Fuad Butros met a

senior Syrian military officer and the Saudi Arabian and Kuwaiti ambassadors in Beirut Tuesday night and told reporters " the atmos-

phere is undoubtedly encouraging, Rightist sources said Tuesday night that Gemayel's statement to President Sarkis stated that the Phalangists were prepared to hreak relations with Israel if a program was laid down for the withdrawal of the Arah Deterrent Force (ADF).

· . . . .

The 30,000-strong ADF has been policing a ceasefire in Lebanon since 1976 under an Arab League mandate. According to the rightist sources, the document also demanded that other Lebanese factions should also stop collaborating with "ontside forces."

After meeting the Saudi Arabian and Kuwaiti envoys and the ADF intelligence chief, Brig. Muhammad Ghanem, Butros said he had hriefed them on developments since the foreign ministers committee met two days ago.

To foil Bani-Sadr escape Iran beefs up Turkey border

BEIRUT, July 8 (AP) - Iran has reinforced its border patrols along Turkey's eastem frontier to prevent fugitive ex-President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr from fleeing the country, a spokesman for Iran's revolutionary police command said Wednesday.

The spokesman for the Kommitch, who declined to be named, also told the Associsted Press in Beirut hy telephone from Tebran that authorities were now certain that the deposed president was sheltering in the autonomy-seeking northwestern province of Kurdistan, which is close to eastern Turkey.



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The spokesman stressed the close relationship the 47-year-old Bani-Sadr has with Abdul-Rahman Ghassemlou, leader of the outlawed Kurdish Democratic Party, and Massoud Rajavi, head of the Mujahedeen Khalq, the Islamic-Marxist underground organization that is leading the current urban guerrilla campaign against Iran's ruling

The official Pars oews agency, meanwhile, said two Mujahedeen Khalq supporters were arrested in the town of Miyandoah in western Azerbaijan and five in Ahwaz, capital of Iran's southwestern oil province of Khuzistan Sunday and Monday.

More than 140 persons from Mujahedeen Khalq and other secular Marxist and nationalist groups supporting Bani-Sadr have heen officially reported executed in various parts of Iran since his ouster 18 days ago.

Newly-appointed Foreign Minister Mir Hussein Musavi said in an interview with the state-run radio in Tehran he would seek to strengthen Iran's ties and diplomatic representation with Asian and Islamic oadons at the expense of ties with the West, "We shall move in the direction of cutting down our embassies in Western countries," Musavi said

### arabneus Middle East

# Syria assured of Soviet aid

• • •

BUDAPEST, July 8 (AP) - Syrian President Hafez Assad in an interview with the Hungarian television said Israel should be aware that his country would receive help from the Soviet Union and other Communist countries in case of aoy

American-backed Israeli aggression. The television interview Tuesday night was reported by the Hungarian state oews agency MTI. Assad said there were neither Soviet military experts nor missile technicians with the Syrian forces stationed in Lebanon. Washington and Tel Aviv "know well," he said, that there is "wide-ranging cooperation" between Syria and the Soviet Union and its allies. 'Tel Aviv must also know that if the United States hacks Israel in ao aggression against us or against the Arab natioo, if Israel draws the United States on its side, then Israel must also understand that in this case the socialist (Commucist) coun-tries and the Soviet Union will help us.

Russian missiles

in South Yemen

BAHRAIN, July 8 (R) - WAM, the offi-

cial Oman press agency has quoted an Omani

oewspaper as saying the Soviet Unioo had set

The Arabic language newspaper Oman

said the Soviet Union established the bases

after their military intervention in Afghanis-

tan 18 months ago. The daily, Oman's main

newspaper published in Muscat, gave no

sources for its report and gave oo further

Yemen, which has signed a 20-year friend-

ship treaty with Moscow. The newspaper said

that under a secret military pact with Sonth

Yemen, Moscow had also set up a navai base

with radar stations on Socotra Island, about

600 miles east of Aden. The number of Soviet

experts on the island had increased to several

thousand in the past year, the newspaper

It said 1,700 Soviet personnel were at a

naval hase at Aden that served as the com-

mand headquarters of the Soviet Fleet.

Oman has poor relations with South

np missile hases along South Yemen.

reportedly

details.

said.

# Sahara election panel opens talks next month

ALGIERS, July & (AFP) - Algeria will achere strictly to the recent decisions of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) on a referendum on self-determination for the people of the disputed Western Sahara, an authoritative Algerian source has said.

Algiers, which backs the Polisario front fighting Morocco for control of the territory, will also do its best to aid the commission charged with organizing the poll, the source added. The source said Tuesday the commission-grouping Guinea, Mali, Nigeria,

everyone and without appeal." Sinai accord hitch persists

CAIRO, July 8 (R) - A meeting between Egyptian and U.S. officials Tuesday failed to resolve a last-minute hitch in negodacions on the formation of a multinational force to police Sinai after Israel withdraws oext April, Egypoan foreign ministry sources said. Israel has reservations about a provisioo in

Full Greek-Cyprus accord reported

LARNACA, July 8 (Agencies) - President Kyprianou returned home Tuesday from week-long talks with the Greek govemment saying the "complete agreement" between Cyprus and Greece on the handling of the problem of the war-divided island had been reaffirmed.

Talking to airport oewsmen, Kyprianou said the Cypriot problem "is entering a very delicated and critical phase that will determine future developments." This will depend on whether the Turkish side fulfils its promise

### BRIEFS

DJIBOUTI, (R) - President Hassan Gouled has reshuffled his cahinet following his re-electioo last month. The new cahinet is largely the same as the old one, with new men brought in to the ministries of public works and industry and industrial corporation.

NICOSIA, (AP) - The Cyprus government announced Tueday it is considering an application by the Lebanese government for a helicopter link between the port of Jounieh and Cyprus.

ANKARA, (AP) - A two-hour downpour in the Turkish capital sent flashflood waters racing through barren foothill valleys in suburhan Ankara Monday night, killing five persons and destroying 300 houses, city officials reported.

Sierra Leone, Sudan, Tanzania and Kenya would meet before the eod of August to study the problems of a permacent and obligatory ceasefire, the deployment of a neutral force to monitor it and the movement of opposing troops to designated camps,

The commission will also have the task of defining the qualifications of voters in the referendum. The Algerian source said the commission's rulings would be "hinding on

the proposed agreement dealing with the possible future replacement of the force hy a United Nations force, they said. Egypoan Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali and the U.S. amhassador in Cairo, Alfred Atherton, discussed the issue Tuesday. But the sources said they made no headway.

to submit "concrete and substanove proposals on the territorial aspect of the problem," when the protracted intercommunal talks resume Wednesday after a Iwo-month break.

Meanwhile, Austrian Foreign Minister Willibald Pahr said in Nicosia Tuesday night that Turkish troops had refused to allow him through one of their checkpoints when he was visiting Austriao U.N. troops in northern Cyprus on a three-day tour. The minister said he had to be picked up hy a United Nations helicopter in order to continue his journey after Monday's incident.

RABAT, (AFP) - A court in Casahlanca

handed down prison sentences ranging up to 10 years Tuesday to a oumher of you th found guilty of involvement in last mooth's bloody riots there. About 350 Moroccans have now been convicted in the episode, which developed out of ageneral strike against high prices.

ADEN, (AP) - Ali Nasser Muhammad, president of South Yemen, returned home after visits to Syria and Libya, it was announced Wednesday.

MANAMA, (AP) - Former President Qahtan al-Shaahi of South Yemen died of a heart attack Tuesday, the Gulf News Agenct reported. He was 61.

# Habib leaves for Mideast

PAGE 3

WASHINGTON, July 8 (Agencies) President Ronald Reagan's special Mideast envoy Philip Habib left here Tuesday night for his third attempt to resolve the Syrian-Israeli tension over the missiles in Lebanon. The State Department refused to say what Habih's destination was. An American source in Israel had said earlier, however, that the envoy would go first to Beirut after a day's stopover in Western Europe.

Habih's two previous shuttles in the Middle East, failed to the defuse the tension.

### Surrender terms set by hijackers

NEW DELHI, July 8 (AP) - The three men who hijacked a Pakistani jetliner last March and the 54 political prisoners freed in exchange for the plane's passengers are willing to surrender if Pakistan's 1973 constituoon is restored, a diplomade source said here Tuesday

Al Zulfikar, the organization which claimed responsibility for the hijacking, said the hijackers and the 54 former prisoners would gladly surrender themselves to face the consequences of the law under that constitution" if it were reinstituted," the source said. The statement was made in a news release issued by Al Zulfikar in the Afghan capital of Kahul, added the source.

Meanwhile, the Netherlands has refused a United Nations request to give asylum to 10 Pakistanis freed from jail in Pakistan last March in return for the release in Syria of a hijacked Pakistani airliner.

# Ban order issued

on Palestinian

TEL AVIV, July & (R) - The Israeli military authorities have banned a Palestinian leader in the occupied Gaza Strip from leaving his town during the next six months, military sources said,

Dr. Khaider Ahdul Shafi, a leading Palestinian naconalist io the Gaza Strip, was told he must stay in Gaza town for "security reasons" which were not specified. Shafi has been a leading supporter of the Palestine Liberation Organization and is an outspoken critic of the 14year Israeli occupation in the area.

# However you travel

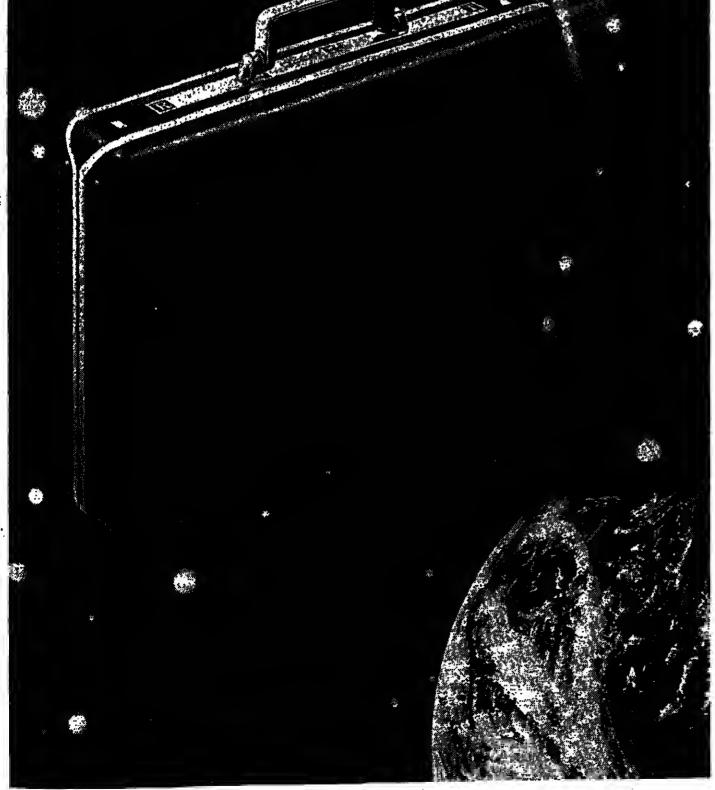
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### arabnews International

**Clearance** obtained

#### THURSDAY, JULY 9, 1981

# 44 arrested Killer drink claims 212 lives in India

NEW DELHI, July 8 (Agencies) - The death toll in one of India's worst illicit liquor tragedies jumped to 212 Wednesday, after 79 more deaths were reported from hospitals in the southern city of Bangalore, the United News of India (UNI) said.

N.A. Narayanaswamy, superintendent of Bowring Hospital, told UNI that 147 drink victims died in bis bospital alone. The news agency quoted doctors say as saying that chances of survival for more than 100 others in various hospitals were "hleak." At least 50 women were among the casualties, the news agency said.

Police officials in Bangalore, capital of Karnataka state, reported that most of the victims were coolies, or unskilled native laborers. It was the biggest illicit liquor tragedy reported in the country since December 1978 when 254 persons died. Seventy-two villagers fell victim to a killer drink last December in Haryana state, northern India.

Bangalore police added that 44 alleged bottleggers were arrested for selling the

poisonous drink. Authorities announced a compensation of 1,000 rupees (about \$118) to the families of each victim.

Bangalore police commissioner A.R. Nizamuddin reported that the killer drink was brewed in illegal distilleries in three or four villages outside Bangalore. A local official added that methanol, a colorless, poisonous liquid, was possibly added to the concoction.

Deaths from drinking illegal brew are frequent in India and concerned citizens frequently have charged local politicians, police and government officials of collaborating with bottleggers and receiving a share of the profits.

The Press Trust of India (PTI) agency said there were agonizing scenes outside the hospitals as the desths were announced. People sohbed and urged doctors to save their relatives

The chief minister of Karnataka, Gundu Rao, who visited the hospitals, said his government was taking measures to stamp out illicit distillation and bottlegging which was rampant in the state, especially in Bangalore. BUENOS AIRES, July 8 (Agencies) — Former Argentine President Maria Estela Peron has received official clearance to leave the country and is expected to fly to Spain Thursday.

Mrs. Peron, released Monday after more than five years in detention, was given authorization by a federal judge Tuesday night to go to Spain, where she has a villa near Madrid. The court ruling said Mrs. Peron could "travel tn the Kingdom of Spain for a period of three months as of today

Airline sources said a seat bad been pooked for Mrs. Peron on a Spanish Iberia Airlines flight to Madrid Thursday. Mrs. Peron's anomeys said she wished to travel to Spain temporarily to rest, court sources said. The terms of ber release on parole allow her to leave the country only temporarily and with the court's permission.

The airline source said reservations bad been made for "Maria Martinez" and eight others — among whom was Mrs. Peron's lawyer Julio Arriola - on Thursday evening's Iberia flight to Madrid. Mrs. Peron, who uses her confirmation name Isahel, was born Maria Eastela Martinez.

She regained her liberty after having served more than two-thirds of a seven-year 11-month sentence for misconduct during her tenure as president from 1974-76.

The 50-year-old widow of three-time President Juan D. Peron had been found guilty of misusing charity funds and the illegal transfer of a government huilding to the ownership of her justicialist (Peronist) Party.

A third lawyer who participated in Mrs. Peron's defense. Angel Rohledo, said in a radio interview Tuesday that Mrs. Peron would spend three months at the Mediterranean resort of Marbella, 64 kms northeast of Gibraltar. What she might do after a rest

Three Cambodian factions



in the Spanish sun remains a matter of con-

jecture. Mrs. peron remains barred for life from life from holding public office or engaging in poliocal activity. Justice Minister Amadeo Frugoli Tuesday cited the law proscribing her from public office, hut added, "as for the future, I cannot make a categorical affirmacion, because nobody knows what might happen."

After his overthrow as president in 1955, Juan Peron also was barred "for life" from holding public office. But after 18 years of exile, most of it in Spain with Isahel, he returned to Argentina in 1973 to win a third term as president.

Mrs. Peron, who remains the titular head of the Justicialist Party, was his running mate. Sbe as vice president, assumed power then but was arrested in a military coup March 24, 1976.

# British defense cuts win parliamentary approval

LONDON, July 8 (AP) - Defense Secretary John Nott won parliamentary approval Tuesday night for befty defense spending cuts be announced last month by 309 votes to 240 at the end of a House of Commons debate. The controversial shakeup, in which the Royal Navy comes off worst, annoyed many rank and file legislators of the ruling Conservative Party, which has 336 seats to the com-

bined 299 of all the other parties in the 635seat house. Overall object of the cuts is to cover the

\$12 hillion costs of huying U.S.-made Trident nuclear missiles to replace the Polaris missiles in Britain's four nuclear submarines. During the debate, Nott acknowledged

that the NATO defense alliance's plan for massive reinforcement hy sea of European ground forces facing an attack by the Soviets and their allies had heen dropped in priority in Britain's revised defense policy.

"If we lose on the other fronts, reinforcement is irrelevant - it would be too late. The manpower reserves will come hy air and we must protect the air lanes in the first days of war," he said.

Five Conservative legislators broke Tory ranks and voted against the new measures. Nott told the 'Commons that his top priority for Britain was a weapon that was "invulnerable to any preemptive strike." The Trident submarines, with their extra range and power, fitted the bill. Brynmoor John, defense spokesman for Labor, the main opposition party in the Commons, attacked the government's commitment to Trident, which he said dangerously lowered the nuc-

lear threshold Under the plans Nott announced June 25, nine destroyers and frigates of the Navy's 59-unit surface fleet guarding the East Atlantic for NATO will be retired early, one of the Navy's three aircraft carriers will be withdrawn, two amphibious assault ships will be phased out, the Chatham naval dockvard and base will be shut by 1984 and Portsmouh dockyard will be cut back severely. Other cuts be announced include a reduction of 9,000 men in the Army, including 2,000 headquarters staff in West Germany,

But at the same time, Nott announced that surface ships and submarines now under con-struction will be completed, five new nuclear-powered attack submannes will be ordered, all aircraft and air-to-air missiles contract will go ahead, the life of two squadrons of Phantom combat planes will be extended and 36 new Hawk fighters carrying sidewinder missiles will be ordered.

In an interesting development legislator Dennis Skinner, nicknamed "the beast" in the Commons for his brash lack of respect for parliamentary formalities, was ordered out of the chamber Tucsday after accusing Speaker George Thomas of political bias.

Skinner, a member of the far-left wing of the Labor Party, said Thomas, 72, anended a garden party last month at the home of Tory legislator Rohert Adley that had been organized to raise funds for the Conservative Party. The speaker, who presides over debates in the house, is supposed to be politically neutral.



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### French portfolio change ruled out

PARIS, July 8 (Agencies) - France's Socialist government is treating in a "calm, relaxed way, even with amusement," reports from Washington quoong U.S. officials as saying the military-related responsibilities of a Communist cabinet minister might he sbifted.

The Socialist newspaper Le Matin said government circles asserted that Minister of Transport Charles Fiterman, the second ranking leader of the French Communist Party, does not get marked in on military questions hut follows the orders of the government.

These sources said Fiterman is kept informed of mobilization plans in his capacity as minister of transport but certain aspects of these: plans can be changed at the last minute. Should it become necessary to use civilian aircraft in any mobilizadon, the sources said, there is a provision for the defense minister to contact airline companies directly

Earlier, The Washington Post bad quoted

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U.S. officials in Washington as saying there were indications the French were considering ways to change the transport minister's responsibilities to avoid any possible compromise of allied mohilization plans. At its weekly meeting last Wednesday, the

French cahinet approved the minister of transport's responsibilities, including organization of defense transportation, without significant change from previous governments, Le Matin said.

Meanwhile, Chinese Army .Chief of Staff Gen, Yang Dezhi arrived here Tuesday for a four-day official visit to France. He arrived from Brussels after a week-long visit to Belgium as the prelude to a West European tour that will also include Britain, West Germany and Switzerland.

Official sources said that Yang will tour the underground operacions center of France's nuclear deterrent force. Yang will he the first senior Chinese official to see France's strategic air command operations complex at Taverny in the outer northwest suburbs of Paris.

FURNIT

UNITED NATIONS, July 8 (Agencies) -Three of four factions that can be considered conflicting parties in Cambodian politics seemed sure Wednesday to be represented in

the international conference for a political settlement in Cambodia that will be beld here next week. They are the factions of Son Sann, former prime minister, Prince Norodom Sihanouk, former president, and Pol Pot, bead of the former Kbmer Rouge government.

Well placed sources said that Son Sann, bead of the Cambodiao government in 1967 and 1968, would arrive in New York over the weekend to take part in the conference, which will begin Monday morning and seems likely to last four days. The sources said Sihanouk, president of

Cambodia from 1946 to 1970, might or might not attend the conference but, if he did not, would send an envoy. He bas been in Cannes lately, while Son Sann bas been traveling in the West.

Ing Sary, a product of Pol Pot's Khme

But the Soviet Union and other close allies of that government bave stated that they will not participate in the conference. They were sounded out in a separate poll Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim bas been taking among the 144 countries that voted on the resolution calling for the conference.

Up to now, that poll bas shown 61 U.N. members planning to participate, three planning to come as observers and 25 planning to stay away. The latest to say they would participate were Malta and Liberia. U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig will be among the speakers on opening day.

The assembly was induced to call the conference by Thailand,' Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia and the Philippines, all members of

to attend U.N. conference The sources said that in private soundings being taken by the U.N. secretariat, the fourth political faction, Heng Samrin's government, bad not yet said whether it would attend the conference.

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CHARLOTTE MAERSK	8107	9-8-81	16-8-81
JAPAN/ARA8IAN GULF:			
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Rouge, will attend the conference as foreign minister of Democratic Kampuchea, which still bolds Cambodia's U.N. seat two and a balf years after Vietnamese troops drove it out of Phnom Penh and installed Heng Samrin's Peope's Republic of Cambodia in that capital.

The presence of those three groups will go a long way toward fulfilling the part of the 1980 General Assembly resolution calling for the conference that says it " should involve the participation of all the conflicting parties" m Cambodia.

### **Reagan chooses** first woman justice in U.S.

WASHINGTON, July 8 (R) — President Ronald Reagan has fulfilled an election pledge by nominating a woman to serve on the Supreme Court but his choice may strain the loyalties of his most ardent supporters. Reagan will nominate Arizona Judge Sandra O'Connor as the first woman justice in the court's history filling the vacancy left hy the retirement of Justice Potter Stewart.

But after the president's televised announcement Tuesday anti-abortion groups vowed to oppose Senate confirmation of Mrs. O'Connor because they said she supported abortion while a member of the Arizona Senate, Reagan is opposed to abortion and his political constituency has tradioonally included the so-called right-to-life groups.

Asked about Mrs. O' Connor's stand on the volatile issue, he said: "I'm completely satis-fied on her right-to-life position." He was supported by several senators including Orrin Hatch, a conservative Republican and member of the Judiciary Committee,

## Valverde takes refuge

in Colombian embassy

LA PAZ, Bolivia, July 8 (AP) - The leader.. of right-wing extremists who seized an Occidental petroleum.company natural gas refinery in southeast Bolivia May 2 has escaped and taken asylum in the Colombian Embassy, the government said.

Carlos Valverde, president of Bolivia's ultra-right Felange Party (FSB), and six party followers surrendered to army troops two days after seizing 36 hostages and threatening to blow up the "Tita" gas lamp, 400 miles 640 kms southeast of La Paz. The group's demands included the resignation of President Luis Garcia Meza and two other military junta members.

In a communique Tuesday the Interior Ministry said Valver de escaped as be was being driven to a clinic in La Paz' Calacoto suburb for a medical examination.

The ministry said the vehicle carrying Valverde broke down while en route and the former health minister "took advantage of the driver and a bodyguard and fled, taking refuge in the Colombian Embassy a few meters away.

The informants said those countries were working in a resolution that would establisb a general framework for negotiations aimed at hringing about a political settlement in Vambodia, where Pol Pot's old troops are still waging guerrilla warfare against the Vietnamese army.

Meanwhile, it was reported in Peking that Chinese Vice Premier and Foreign Minister Huang Hua bas fallen ill and been replaced as besd of China's delegation at the Cambodia conference.

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### Skeptical about detente

# **Fraser favors anti-Soviet front**

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NEW YORK, July 8 (AP) - Australian Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser has called for a common front against the Soviet Union, but added that Third World hunger and poverty is a major flash point that the West must belp extinguish.

والمحاجب والمرجوبية وأستنقص والم

Professing "a degree of skepticism about the detente process," Fraser said that "firmness by the United States in East-West issues, I think, is of the greatest importance not only to the United States and the American peole, but to countries such as Australia." He appealed for "strong (international) support for the policies of (U.S.) President Reagan."

"It's not just a question of leadership in the United States," he said, but establishing a sense of "common purpose, shared policies and objectives" among the members of the Atlantic alliance.

Appearing Tuesday at a news conference sponsored by Poreign Policy Magazine, be said "there is a need for common attitudes, a need for consultation among democracies."

But Fraser, fresh from a Washington meeting with Reagan and Secretary of State Alexander Haig, noted that although the East-West issue is of "paramount and continuing" importance, the economie disparity between

# Briton changes name **Election official decrees** Jenkins can't fight Jenkins

LONDON, July 8 (AP) - Roy Jenkins cannot run against Roy Jenkins, it was decreed, which was welcome news for Britain's newest political party in the first elec-

Nominations for the July 16 special election in the northern England district of Warrington closed Monday with 12 candidates entered. Among them were Ian Leslie of the Critzen's Band Radio Party, English Democrat Harry Wise, who twice took off bis shirt during the nomination ceremony, and 77year-old perennial candidate Cmdr. William George Boaks, this time running as a "white monarchist resident."

There were also two candidates named Roy Jenkins, both entered on the Social Democratie Party ticket. One was Roy Jenkins, the urbane 60-year-old former president of the European Economic Community and chosen standard-bearer for the SDP, formed by right-wing Laborites in March as a middle-of-the-road choice between Labor and the ruling Conservative Party.

The other Roy Jenkins paid 50 pence (95 cents) for the name earlier in the day at a registrar's office in Manchester. Before that, he was Douglas Parkin, 43, an employee of an organization for the bomeless in Leeds.

The Social Democrats, Britain's first major new political party in 80 years, have pinned their hopes on the better-known Jenkins to make a strong showing against Conservative Stanley Sorrell, a London bus driver, and Labor's Doug Hoyle, the favored candidate in his party's stronghold. The Warrington seat was held for 20 years by Laborite Sir Thomas Williams, who vacated it to become judge.

Parkin-Jenkins, who wore blue checkered trousers and a blue T-shirt and who has shoulder-length bair, said we was entering the race as candidate of the working class. Besides, be said of his would-be opponent,"I don't like him or his blasted comrades."

The Rt. Hon. Roy Jenkins, a member of the Queen's Privy Council who speaks fluent French, objected to the other's candidacy on grounds it was a deliberate attempt to deceive the electorate.

Warrington elections supervisor William Lawton agreed, saying Jenkins was "not the lawful name" of the second nominee. The the blue trousers, told a reporter, no, "it's no fun being called Roy Jenkins."

the developed and underdeveloped nations "holds the potential for enormous discord and great strife in the years ahead.

anabnews International

"North-South issues are real. I believe that their prohlems are great ..... So many of the things that we take for granted .... that are important for our own survival... are totally lacking in many countries of the world." The precarious economic position of the underdeveloped world has been a major Fraser theme during his North American trip.

Without going into specifics, Fraser said he looked forward to a joint "commitment to tackle North-South issues" at the Ottawa summit conference of major economies, and said the prohlem would likely be discussed at the upcoming Melbourne heads of Commonwealth meeting and the North-South conference in Mexico City.

On other issues, the prime minister said: -Australia supports a "third option" to the Cambodian question, other than the Heng Samrin regime currently in power and the Pol Pot regime waging a guerrilla war against it and its Vietnamese backers.

-The law of the sea treaty is" by and large acceptable to Australia, which would be a signatory to it."

-Unless there is progress on the question of Southwest Africa (Namibia), South Africa "will just be inviting more extreme acts from other African states." Australia has made no decision on sanctions against South Africa if the current contact group is unsuccessful in negotiating Namibian independence.

-No decision bas been made on Australian participatinn in the Sinai peacekeeping force. "It's a long way from Australia," Fraser said.

During his North American trip, which began June 23, Fraser bas also beld talks with Mexican President Jose Lopez-Portillo and Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau.

## Cat survives 15-story fall

SOUTHFIELD, Michigan, July 8 (AP) - People said it was a miracle when a 2-year-old 'baby fell ' nine stories from an apartment building three years ago and lived. Now they're saying it's "just incredible" that a 6-month-old kitten survived a 15-story plunge out of the same building. In both cases, the landscaping around the building gets the credit for saving the little ones from serious injury.

In September 1978, Danielle Searcy fell out of a window on the north end of the building, landing in a 5-foot-tall bush. The child bad been bouncing up and down on a bed about level with the ledge of an open window, apparently lost ber balance and went out the window. She spent several days under hospital observation, and doo-tors found she had suffered no serious injuries,

Last week, Anna, an orange and white domestie long-hair cat, plunged from a balcony at the south end of the building into the shrubbery 180 feet below. The cat was treated by a veterinarian for

minor injuries and shock - no broken bones - and now she's running around again, but not ontside anymore. Her owners have made the balcony off-limits.

"It's incredible," said the vet," Cats are pretty durable, bui I never heard of a cat falling that far in this area. My friends in New York say it's common to see cats fall out of windows of tall buildings, but they usually die."

#### Ferry boat hijacked

MANILA, Philippines, July 8 (AP) - Six armed men believed to be rebels hijacked an inter-island ferry boat in the southern Philippines, killing its captain and stabbing an undetermined number of passengers after stealing the boat's cargo of rice, the Defense Ministry said Tuesday.

## After report on behavior Haig wins Reagan trust

WASHINGTON, July 8 (Agencies) — Secretary of State Alexander Haig has got a vote of confidence from the White House after a report in The Washington Post that presidential aides thought his behavior was hurting the nation. A White House spokesman said President Ronald Reagan bad total confidence in Haig, a former NATO supreme commander who has been a controversial figure since he took office with Reagan in January.

Haig openly opposed the choice of Vice President George Bush as crisis manager in the White House early in the new administration. When Reagan was shot by a would-be assassin in March, Haig made an emotional appearance before reporters, saying "I'm in control here.'

He was also reported by members of his staff last month to be critical of Jeane Kirkpatrick, U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, and to be feuding with senior White House aides. Haig angrily insisted after that report, which came as he was en route bome from a visit to China, that his aides had misunderstood the situation or misinformed reporters.

Tuesday's comment by deputy White House Press Secretary Larry Speakes was in response to a Washington Post report saying presidential aides were concerned that friction between Haig and the White House was barming U.S. foreign policy. Speakes said the president had fullest confidence in Haig and "this report notwithstanding, I don't see any change in their relationship."

The Washington Post said Reagan had rebuked Haig for permitting State Department officials to pass on to reporters his alleged criticism of Mrs. Kirkpatrick's role in the debate that led to the U.N. Security Council's condemnation of Israel's attack on a nuclear reactor in Iraq. It also said the "touchy" secretary of state had serious per-sonal conflicts with Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger and with White House Security Affairs Adviser Richard Allen.

The Post said that at one meeting, when the subject of West German troops came up, Haig startled Reagan by saying to Weinberger: "And let me tell you, they're a lot better than our troops."

"It really is a personality thing," the Post quoted an unnamed source as saving. "AI's a valuable man and he wants to pull in harness, hut can't seem to do it. It's really kind of sad."

In Chicago, President Reagan rejected criticism Tuesday that his administration does not bave a clearly enunciated foreign policy. "I just don't happen in believe it is necessary to spell out in detail and in advance a formula which will guide our every move in international relations," be said bere.

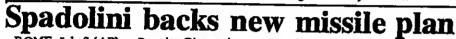
### Arson suspected in Greek fires

ATHENS, July 8 (AP) — Firemen have extinguished blazes which broke ont in two large department stores in Athens and Piracus, believed to be the work of arsonists, the chief of the fire brigade said.

A government statement also said Tuesday that police bave well-founded suspicions as to the culprits, believed to be the same as those who set fire to four other large department stores in Athens in recent months. The statement said, bnwever, that "the available evidence does not prove their guilt." The statement did not elaborate.

The fires which broke nut at Dragonas department store in Athens and Lambropoulos Brothers in neighboring Piraeus damaged several floars in each building, but no one was injured.

### disqualified candidate was given 24 hours to appeal. Asked if he would still call himself Jenkins after the election, Jenkins, the one in



ROME, July 8 (AP) - Premier Giovanni Spadolini pledged the support of his govern-ment for plans by NATO to install a new generation of nuclear missiles in Italy and other Western European countries.

Presenting his new government's program in his initial speech to the Senate Tuesday, Spadolini said he favors encouraging East-West oegotiations to limit theater nuclear wespoos but that the Soviet proposal for a moratorium on introducing new missiles "is unacceptable in its present form,"

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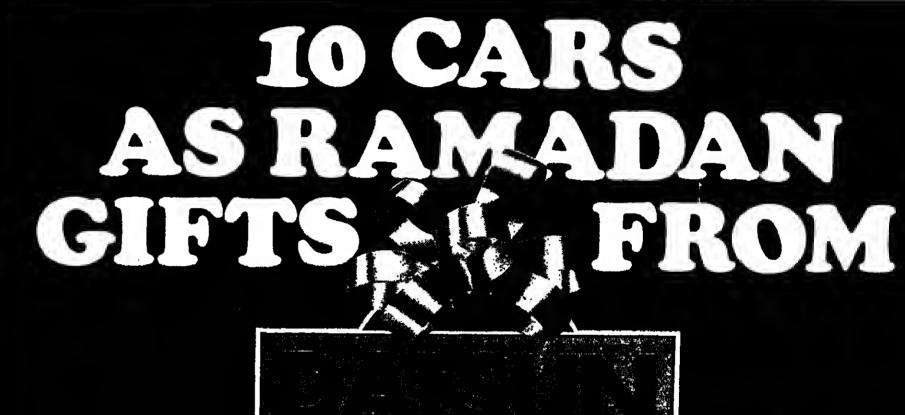
Spadolini said the Italian position was similar to that expressed often by West German Chancellor Helmut Schmldt, who has said he wanted the U.S.- made Pershing II and Cruise missiles as a deterrent to Soviet SS-20 rockets

TOKYO (AP) - A group of 36 Vletnam-esc refugees aboard a 8,384-ton Algerian freighter will orrive in Kobo, western Japao, Thursday, the Immigration Office said Wedaiming at Western Europe. NATO wants to deploy 572 medium-range missiles in West Europe while offering to negotiate mutual arms reduction with the Soviet Union, Since the 1979 decision by NATO to upgrade its weaponry, Italy has kept to its pledge to deploy the new missiles despite opposition from the powerful Italian Communist Party.

Spadolini said Europe must reject any attempt to sow division among the Western allies as if" the Atlantie Ocean were a sea that separates Europe from America and not, as it bas been for centuries, a sea that unites, people with common political traditions and



ms stay have not been disclosed. WASHINGTON (AP) - The U.S. Defense Department told Congress Tuesday it plans to step up its schedule of uoderground nuclear tests in Novada and bas scheduled the



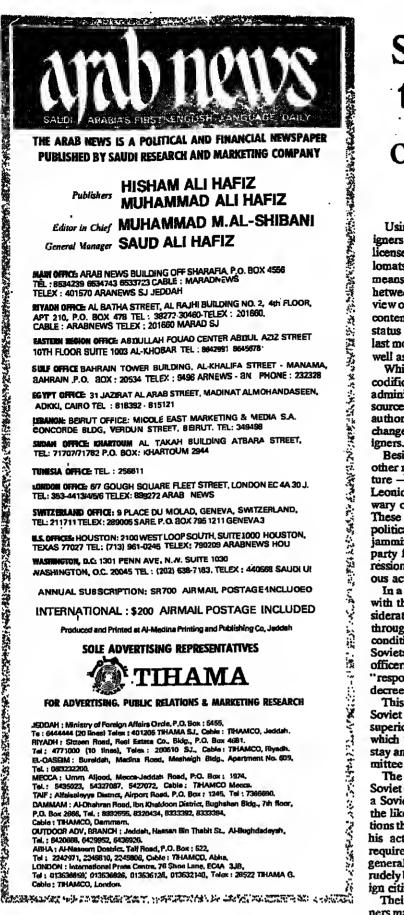
nesday. The refugees, including 16 children, were picked up by the *Biskra* in the South China Sea while drifting aboard a boat on July 3, immigration officials said.

BERLIN (AFP) - Kampuchea Foreign Minister Hun Son arrived In East Germany Wednesday to an official visit, authorities in East Berlin said. The program and length of next one for September, 1982.

GENEVA (AFP) - The Swiss League for animal rights and against vivisection has protested to Britain about the slaughter of 600 Canadian bears to fit out the royal guards with new "busbles" for the wedding of Prince Charles.







# Soviet Union tightens grip on foreigners

#### By Kevin Klose

#### MOSCOW --

Using measures ranging from a new law for foreigners staying in the Soviet Union to distinctive anto license plates for foreign correspondents and diplomats, Soviet anthorities have strengthened their means of tracking and limiting unofficial contacts hetween Soviet citizens and foreigners. This is the view of skeptical Western sources and some Soviets contemplating the draft of the first law on the "legal status of foreigners in the USSR" — promulgated last month and scheduled to take effect Jan. 1 — as well as other recent laws and regulations.

While the new laws appear to be little more than codification of longstanding regulations and administrative measures, the net result, these sources believe, will be to make it easier for authorities to intervene against unofficial interchanges and to establish grounds for expelling foreigners.

Besides the draft law on resident foreigners, two other recent legal measures by the national legislature — the Supreme Soviet, headed by President Leonid Brezhnev — have caught the eye of activists wary of state attempts to regulate their activities. These steps come at a time when the continuing political crisis in neighboring Poland has led to jamming of Western radio stations, calls by the party for ideological vigilance and persistent repression of even minor dissident political and religious activities bere and in the provinces.

In a sense, the new foreigners' law has little to do with the way foreigners are treated: political considerations of the Kremin leadership exercised through the state's controlling bodies determine the conditions under which non-Soviets as well as Soviets live. Because of this, Western consular officers have focussed on what the law says are "responsibilities" of foreigners, rather than what it decrees about their rights.

This approach differs sharply from that of the Soviet media, which are hailing the measure as superior to capitalist countries' laws on foreigners, which "concern chiefly restrictions regulating the stay and movement of foreigners," as central committee spokesman Vadim Zagladin said.

The law confers legal status equal to that of any Soviet citizen and grants foreigners the legal right to a Soviet job, health benefits, cheap vacations and the like. However, Western diplomats look at sections that assert that a foreigner can be expelled "If his actions contradict or threaten the interests required for state security or the preservation of general order" or that call for expulsion "if he rudely broke the rules of conduct applicable to foreign citizens in the USSR.

Their concern is that while the "rights" of foreigners may be enhanced, the sum of law, as one Western source said, is "an effort to put restrictions on foreigners, giving the authorities stronger grounds" to move against foreigners in the hazy areas of alleged violations of local standards of behavior, ways of life or for "sowing discord among the people," as the source put lt.

In addition, other Western and Soviet sources see the promulgation of the law at this time as a warning to Soviets against contacting foreigners. This sense of concern has been raised as well by a new decree booliganism and another on "a lations" in guarded facilities, such as science instituted and military installations. Minor hooliganism, defined as public swearing "and similar actions, violating social order and citizens' peacefulness," can be punished hy a maximum of 15 days' imprisonment without appeal and without trial. While regulations to this effect have long existed, some Soviets believe this new law can easily be used if they attempt to visit the guarded compounds where foreigners are required to live and work. Other restrictive measures include issuing correspondents bright yellow license plates and diplomats bright red ones. These replace the blackon-white plates that had been issued uniformly to vehicles registered to foreigners. Other areas are also being tightened. Resident foreign businessmen are heing denied use of hard-currency ruble coupons that all non-student resident foreigners with accounts at the Soviet bank for Foreign Trade rely on for lower-cost, higher-quality food at the diplomatic food store. Since late spring, Soviet customs officials bave insisted that U.S. diplomats leaving for reassignment submit lists of art, folk art, antiquarian and other valuables for export inspection and approval hy Soviet Culture Ministry officials. To the outrage of some in the embassy, the State Department is understood to have ruled that diplomane immunity from possible searches extends only to hand luggage and not to personal property. This Soviet move was made before the May incident at Dulles International Airport, when U.S. customs agents detained an aeroflot jetliner for a sudden inspection and came up empty-handed, leaving the Soviets with a propaganda bonanza.



Palestinian right to statehood.

WORSE TO COME

The fact that Menahem Begin has once again won the

elections in Israel and will soon form another govern-

ment is immaterial as far as the Arabs are concerned. His

rival, Shimon Peres, was by no means committed to a

peaceful solution of the Middle East question based on

Israeli withdrawal from the occupied lands and the

The difference between the two was largely temperamental and, if Peres had made a few statements in parliament and the press criticizing Begin, one should not overlook the theatrical aspect of it and the wish to appear as more peace-loving than the rabid Zionist in power. For as yet, there have been few influential Zionists, or Jews for that matter, in power who have had the courage to say that Israel must get out of the occupied Arab lands and that the four million Palestinians must have somewhere to stay in their own expropriated country.

Worse will come as long as Israel remains an arsenal of the latest and most lethal American weaponry. Begin will be bolstered by his election victory and will take it as a renewed mandate to continue his policy of continued aggression against the Arab states. At the same time he will maintain his expansionist policies in the West Bank and Gaza and multiply the number of illegal Zionist settlements there at the expense of the Palestinians.

Thus the prospects for a meaningful peace in the Middle East are remoter than ever before. Begin feels he has been vindicated by his re-election and, therefore, authorized to continue as usual, to hit wherever his F16s can take him and to maim any number of Palestinians his gunners can reach inside the Arab world.

The dangers are obvious with such a paranoid in power in Israel and his re-election will make the situation even worse by giving him the authority to wreak havoc in the region.

# Reagan's 'Marshall Plan' for Caribbean falters

#### By Christopher Dickey

MEXICO CITY -

- U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig is attempting to set up a meeting with the foreign ministers of Mexico, Canada and possibly Venezuela within the next few weeks to put some substance into the Reagan administration's faltering proposal for a "mini-marshall plan" in the Caribbean and Central America, according to diplomatie sources bere.

Although the Caribbean basin plain has come under increasing criticism, one diplomat here said, "It would be wrong to say the plan is falling apart." Conservatives in Washington are worried about the cost of the plan, and spokesmen for the Mexican and Canadian governments fear it may be a simplistie attempt to isolate Culia and left-leaning governments such as Nicaragua and Grepada.

"There was never anything so structured that it could fall apart," the diplomat said. "This meeting would be one way that the Reagan administration could show it does have some cohesiveness to its foreign policy."

No date has yet been fixed for the meeting, but several possibilities are being discussed for the first two weeks this month, probably in the Bahamas. Both Canada and Mexico have agreed to attend if a suitable time can be found, according to diplomatie sources. The meeting between Haig and Mexican Foreign Relations Minister Jorge Castaneda would be the first concrete test of the "good feeling" established by Reagan and Mexican President Jose Lopez Portillo at their Washington summit earlier last month.

It would also allow Washington to give at least some appearance of momentum and possibly some shape to a key element of its regional policy before a meeting of foreign ministers from more than 20 countries scheduled to take place bere Aug. 1 and 2 preparation for October's North-South summit conference.

Other meetings currently being promoted by various governments in the region and likely at least to tough on the aid proposal include a gathering of Central American foreign ministers, perhaps also this month, and a proposed summit of heads of state, including Central America, Mexico, Panama and perhaps Venezuela, although not the United States.

Reagan officials have indicated that the administration would contribute a large portion of the money to a regional aid plan, with other countries such as Canada, Mexico and Venezuela contributing lesser amounts. Diplomatic sources say the Reagan administration is especially interested in stimulating private investment in the region, offering seed capital and, perhaps, some sort of insurance incentive to potential investors.

Some administration officials have suggested that the plan may consist of a collection of bilateral programs, which would allow Mexico or other nations to aid the area's leftist governments while

Washington dealt with other countries it considers more sympathetic and more likely to create the atmosphere for private investment it seeks.

In such a context, Mexico particularly has expressed grave reservations about the direction the program could take, especially given the Reagan administration's obsession, from the Mexican viewpoint, with East-West conflict.

Even before Reagan tonk office, there was talk in multinational lending organizations of a massive international aid effort in the Caribbean, but it was conceived as a program designed by the various countries of the region to meet their specific needs. with the United States as only one of several potential donors.

In a much beralded first step toward such a goal, Mexico and Venezuela — the area's two major oil producers — signed an agreement last year to sell petroleum to what are now 1 l of the basin's poorest countries on concessional terms that allow up to 30 percent of the cost to be used for local development programs. But more extensive efforts have failed to materialize.

For its part, Canada recently announced plans to double its total development assistance to the Commonwealth countries of the region during the next five years. The Canadians bave pledged as much as \$43.8 million for this year and next and \$350 million from 1982 to 1987, in addition to its contributions for the Caribbean Development Bank and other organizations.

Canadian diplomats here said their government might feel it is already contributing enough to the area.

Regional concerns that the Reagan administration would use the program as an economic weapon in the growing East-West confrontation were heightened in recent weeks when the United States tried to exclude Grenada from a \$4 million grant tu be disbursed in the region hy the Caribbean Development Bank. Regional governments last month said they would not accept any of the money on those terms.

Mexico, meanwhile, has demanded guarantees that the plan not contain any military element, that "its purpose would be to help the population of the region and it would not be a political instrument designed for the fight against the Soviet Union or communism in the region," and that no country in the region ought to be automatically excluded from its benefits, according to the foreign ministry here.

At a press conference in Washington, Mexican Foreign Minister Castaneda made it clear that while Reagan had accepted these conditions in principle, Mexico had not agreed to accept or participate in the plan, but simply to explore and discuss its possibilities. Castaneda also suggested that the key stumbling block would be the question of which countries finally would be included in any such initiative.

Mexico has had a long and friendly relationship with Cuba and repeatedly has expressed its support for Nicaragua's lefust government, both of which have been the objects of increased U.S. hostility under the Reagan administration.

"This is n difficult affair," said Castaneda, "and an affair that requires quite a bit more consultation among its promoters." (WP)

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# Saudi Arabian Press Review

Most newspapers Wednesday led with an announcement by the Phalangists in Lehanon ending all their links with Israel. In a lead story, AI Nadwa reported that an agreement will be signed between Saudi Arabia and Bahrain Wednesday for the construction of a 25-km causeway that will provide a direct road link between the two countries across the sea. AI Bilad gave lead coverage to the Soviet Union's silence over Afghanistan, with its newspapers' avoiding any mention of British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington's visit to Moscow.

In a front-page story, **Okaz** reported that Syria has reiterated it will not withdraw its missiles from Lebanon despite repeated threats from Israeli Premier Begin. Al Jazirah front-paged the rising wave of executions in Iran and the reported closure of Reuter's office in the country.

Newspapers reported on page one that Syria had shot down an Israeli pilotless reconnaissance aircraft when it attempted to fly over the positions of the Arab deterrent forces in Lebanon Tuesday. Israeli Labor Party leader Shimon Peres' refusal to form a coalition government with Premier Begin's Likud Party figured prominently on the front page of Al Riyadh.

In an editorial, Al Medina referred to the Iranian news media attack on Saudi Arabia and said that the Iranian officials perhaps do not relish Saudi Arabia's quiet attitude toward their foul and disgusting remarks. The paper added that the Kingdom has the biggest measure of tolerance and for-

bearance and, therefore, it does not care to reply to hostile remarks hy the Iranians. The Kingdom attaches great importance to Islamic brotherhood and not to a frenzied attack by some of the Iranian officials, it said.

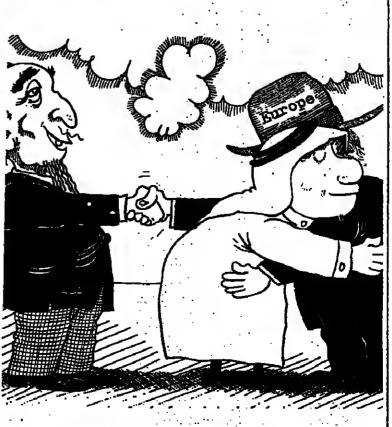
Al Jazirah commented on U.S. envoy Philip Hahib's renewed mission in the Middle East, beginning with a visit to Lebanon. It said that Hahih's tour is going to start from where it had ended with no results before the Israeli elections. It cautioned him that he is going to face a mine field and, therefore, he is advised to put out his first step with great alertness otherwise the explosion will not only kill his mission hut will have serious repercussions in the Middle East.

Commenting on the Israeli elections, Al Riyadh said that differences between Begin and Peres stem from their views of racism inside the country which has plagued Israel, It said that both claim that the way is open for them to rule the country with the same quality which is a characteristic of the Zionist policy of terrorizing the Arab and Islamic nation. The paper added that both are dangerous and work only to implement that most ignoble crimes against the Arab residents of Palestine.

The paper also cautioned the U.S. that it will be a big loser in the Middle East if it did not prevail upon Israel to renounce any such venture.

Al Nadwa discussed French President Francois Mitterrand's contradictory policy toward the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), which he does not now consider as the actual representative of the people of Palestine. The paper said that it will perhaps be inconsistent if Mitterrand supports the issues of freedom and democracy in Africa and Latin America but denies the same to the Middle East, although the issues of freedom are based on identical principles. Shimon Peres' defeat in the Israeli elections might have shocked the French leader, but we expect him to receive more shocking surpirses from the Begin government, the paper said. It added that Mitterrand does not seem to have assessed the Arab reaction and its effect on France.

On the same subject, Al Bilad referred to France's reaffirmation that peace cannot be achieved without the will and determination of the peoples of the region. The paper reasserted that the people of the region are only Palestinian Arabs, who have the exclusive right to determine their fate. It said that the Arab leaders have always been keen on building good relations with Europe on the basis of the clarify of the issues, and King Khaled's recent visits to London, Paris and Madrid aimed at clarifying the dimensions of the issues and reiterating the need for the restoration of the legitimate rights of the people of Palestine, it added.



anabnews Features

# Highest total tax anywhere paid by citizens of Sweden

#### By William Tuohy

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, (LAT) -Shortly after the first of the year, a booklet called "About Your Income Tax" is mailed to every household in Sweden, with instructions on how to fill out income tax returns. The returns are similar to those filled out by Americans involved in the April income tax ritual- except for the bottom line.

For the tax payment required from the average Swede far exceeds what his or her American counterpart pays. It is just about the highest total tax anywhere. The average taxpayer bere hands over about 50 percent of his salary in national and local income taxes. Income other than his salary is taxed at between 75 percent and 85 percent. There is a 25 percent sales tax on almost everything, and additional excise taxes on tobacco and gasoline.

Further, the income tax is steeply progressive. Anyone making more than an average salary - about \$17,000 for industrial workers - is taxed at a rate much bigher than 50 percent. So complicated are the tax laws dealing with the bigher hrackets that a wellknown author of childrens' hooks, Astrid Lindgren, one year paid 102 percent of ber income.

She wrote a scathing satire of the situation for a Stockholm newspaper and it was credited with costing the Social Democratic Party dearly in a subsequent election.

Sweden's Coalition Conservative government bas put forth proposals to reduce the income tax, hut to no avail. For many Swedes believe that in exchange for the astronomical taxes they pay they receive something precious in return: the good life.

As tax official Tore Lundin put it, "what we take in taxes, we return in services." In addition to providing the usual government services in such areas as defense, justice and public works, tax revenues in Sweden give the citizens a wide range of cradle-to-grave welfare benefits - to a degree unmatched almost anywhere else.

Social welfare benefits include public insurance involving birth, illness, unemployment, old age and loss of a family breadwinner. In case of illness, for instance, a person receives a benefit equivalent to 90 percent of normal income. Hospitalization is free of charge and fees for visits to medical offices are nominal.

A new mother - or father - may take up to six months of postnatal leave at up to 90 percent of full pay. Or they may share the time off. Later on, generous leave is provided so that a parent can care for an ailing child.

As many progressive sociologists see it, Sweden, a nation about the physical size of California, with 8.3 million people, seems to show the way to the future.

Yet, despite Sweden's lack of slums and its record life expectancy, a barsh reexamination bas been undertaken here. The vast bureaucracy that administers the welfare state seems to many critics to bave gotten out of control: One out of three wage-earners now works for the government. And since the start of a worldwide recession a couple of years ago, tax revenues have not been enough to pay the bills.

A recent economic report prepared by the U.S. Department of State summed up the situation as follows:

"Forecasts for Sweden's overall economy are considerably darker than those at the beginning of 1960. Production now appears to be barely bolding its own in real terms; export growth is sluggish; capital bas been flowing out of the country; both unemployment and inflation are on the rise; the hudget deficit is burgeoning despite the coalition government's austenity measures; and the government is borrowing abroad on an inprecedented scale."

A British financial expert said: "Like the Britisb, they can't control the size or the cost of the public sector. It seems fairly clear there bas been a steady structural deterioration in the working of the economy for at least a decade, to the point thar quite a number of people freely assert that the so-called 'Swedish model bas crashed."

Even a report by the Swedish government declares frankly: "Financing the growth of public expenditure has required continual additions of the tax burden. But although the tax rate rose from 41 percent to more than 50 percent in the '70s, public revenue has by no means kept up with expenditure. The budget deficit bas grown and reached such a size that stability in our economy is seriously threatened."

Early in the 20th century. Sweden developed a modern industrialized society. It pioneered the welfare state under the Social Democratic Party, which governed from 1932 until 1976, alone or in coalition with

The Social Democratic Party was strongly

supported by the powerful trade union organization, the Landsorganization. Many conservative observers blame the

situation today on the free-spending hightaxing left-wing administration that held office for most of the time since World War II. But in 1976, a Conservative Coalition ousted the Social Democrats and took over the government. The coalition has failed to control spending and has even been propping up industry; shipbuilding, steel-making, mining forest products.

Recently the government called for a reduction in taxes, particularly on income above regular wage levels, income that is taxed at rates up to 85 percent.

As things are, a Stockholm worker complained, "what's the point of my trying to work for more than my salary? I would get to keep only a tenth of what I'd earn."

A government plan to cut taxes by 10 percent to 15 percent has run into fierce opposition from the trade unions and the opposition Social Democrats.

Trade union leader Gunnar Nilsson said. "It is one of the most unfair proposals ever made hy a Swedish government. It is unfair in principle because it favors bigh-income earners.'

Nilsson's allies in the Social Democratic Party have rejected the government's plan. insisting that another way be found to reduce income taxes while maintaining bigh levels of welfare benefits.

Since the coalition's majority is only a single vote in the Riksdagen, or parliament, which has 349 members, the government is unlikely to force the issue. There are strong popular feelings against any reduction in social welfare. The benefits

and the required taxation are based on a social philosopby called "Utjaming," or leveling out.

Under this philosopby, in the ideal society the highest-paid individual would get no more than 2 1/2 times what the lowest-paid

Yet the success of the Swedish welfare state was based on a bombing economy - a healthy industry and well-paid workers. Bnt many businessmen think that the high cost of production is pricing them out of competitive world markets, and would continue to do so even if the recession were to end.

nine months of trying, they say not even an earthquake will demolish it, although the October. structure shows cracks and other wounds

The team of 30 engineers bas been battering the reinforced concrete structure with simulated, slow-motion quakes to see how a densely populated and tremor-prone metropolis like Tokyo would stand up to the long-anticipated "Dai Jishin," or hig earthquake.

TSUKUBA, Japan (AP) -- Japanese and U.S. scientists at the Earthquake Research

Center here are elated over their failure to

knock down a seven-story huilding. After

from its ordeal.

The \$2 million project, financed jointly by the governments of Japan and the United States, ended in late June with a jolt equivalent to the cataclysmie "Great Kanto" earthquake of 1923, which killed an estimated 140,000 people and reduced Tokyo and surrounding areas to rubble. The great Kanto

## How to fill market site? \$17 million garden planned

By Susan Roberts

PARIS, (R) - A sophisticated new gardens will soon burgcon in the dusty center of the city here if plans announced by Mayor Jacques Chirac are carried out. The mayor has announced long-awaited plans for a complex of leisure facilities to fill the site of Les Halles, regarded as the country's most expensive hole.

Les Halles, formerly the main fruit, meat and vegetable market in Paris, has been vacant since 1973 when the elegant 19th century glass and iron pavilious which boused the

growing trees will be planted to create an impression of a well-established park by the

time landscaping is finished in 1986. "Local residents have had to put up with the annoyances of this development for two long for any new obstacle to prolong the disturbance further." Chirac said. "We want to create an exceptional garden in the heart of Paris...while maintaining an agrecable, pleasant human scale traditionally typical of

# Scientists are elated Building proves it's quake-proof

EARTHQUAKE PREPARATION: U.S. and Japanese scientists are exper imenting with earthquake-proof huildings which will resist even the argest earthquakes. The scene above is from the 1906 San Francisco quake which devastated Sacramento street. (AP)

By Richard Bill quake was estimated to be about 7.9 on the richter scale.

"The building withstood it very well," said James K. Wight, a University of Michigan scientist who heads the project. He said the building would be strengthened and another series of tests conducted in September and

"We expect the building to ride it out," Wight said. There's no danger of collapse, If high-rises follow modern safety techniques there's no reason wby any loss of life should occur from these structures tumbling down." He said Japan, which is shaken hy about 1,000 noticeable quakes a year, is more

advanced in earthquake research than most nations "because the threat of destruction here is more real."

Ten years ago, the government abolished a 31-meter building beight limit and Tokyo, with city population of 11.7 million, now bas a skyline dotted withskyscrapers. The tallest, at 60 stories, also is Asia's bighest.

Wight, a 33-year-old civil engineer, said he thought Tokyo's city fathers would be wise not to allow buildings to go much higher and pointed to the structural damage done to the seven-story building through repeated jolts. A web of minute cracks around the base and missing chuncks of concrete give the test edifice the appearance of having been pummeled with a battering ram.

"The point is, it is still standing even though we did our best to knock it down," Wight said in an interview at his office in this "science city" 80 kms northeast of Tokyo. "We set out trying to predict how a building would shake back and forth. The experiment was the nearest we could get to the real thing.'

Although the building has suffered little structural damage, its basic characteristics have altered significantly, he said. When testing began in October, the building was quite

rigid. Now it sways 30 cms, or one percent of

its beight, at the top which Wight says is a

Structural damage of the type inflicted in

very large displacement.

the Tsukuha tests is unavoidable, but repairable, Wight said. He acknowledged that reinforcing old or damaged buildings is not easy but can be done. This particularly applies to cities like San Francisco where historical monuments could be saved if their foundations and main beams were reinforced, he said.

PAGE 7

San Francisco, sitting astride the San Andreas fault, suffered a devastating earthquake in 1906 and is considered vulnerable to another major temblor at any time. Tokyo also is over due for another big one, according to some scientists.

Tatsuo Usami, a noted Japanese seismologist, says the Tokai coatal region which includes the Japanese capital could be struck hy a major quake within the next 30 years. He predicts the tremor will be centered offshore, about 100 miles (160 kms) southwest of Tokvo.

Makota Watabe, director of structural engineering at the Ministry of Communications, said that perhaps fewer than 3,000 people would be killed in a repetition of the 1923 earthquake.

In an interview, Watabe said the critical factor in constructing "quake-proof" build-ings is to use sound welding, reinforced concrete and steel beams.

"Buildings of poor design would not survive," be said. "The major threat to loss of life in a major earthquake is not from collapsing buildings but from flooding, falling masonry, furniture toppling over, ground explosions and wind-fanned fires.

A major earthquake located offshore could generate "Tsunami," or tidal waves, of up to five meters. "In that case, the damage would be tremendous," he said.

Watabe's casualty estimate is regarded by many experts as optimistic. most seismologists predict loss in the hundreds of thonsands,



EIFFEL TOWER: The new \$17 million Paris garden may join other Paris tourist attractions after its completion in 1986. It is envisioned as an improvement the neighborbood can use

market were pulled down and operations moved to the suburbs.

Since these arguments between the government, environmentalists and the city council bave stopped development of the area. The vacant Les Halles site has been used as a training ground for mountaineers while waiting for redevelopment plans to be agreed upon. The Paris Metro Company board a 27 meter hole in 1973 for a four-way junction of the city's new Empress Suburban Railway.

Chirac's latest plans for the garden support his idea that development to fill the site should attract all Parisians.

"I want a garden that smells of chips," he says. The city's cultural affairs department is investing \$17.5 million in the project. The 12 acres of garden will bave an aquarium, a swimming pool, a children's adventure playground and some 800 trees.

Both Chirac and his advisers spoke of "vegetable architecture" when the model of the project was unveiled at city hall. "The idea is to have a green city, "said French sculptor Xavier Lalanne who helped design the garden.

Chirae is anxious for trees to grow quickly to erase memories of the eight-year old eye-

Low hedges, trelisses of roses and fast-



PROPOSES GARDEN: Mayor Jacques Chirac has been studying plans for the renovation of 'les halles,' the main fruit and vegetable market in Paris. the Halles district, a garden which will be

used by the neighborhood."

There is still a residue of resentment among Parisians that the original market was torn down eight years ago. At its height, Les Halles was famed for its traffic jams. When President Charles De Gaulle's Prime Minister Georges Pompidou decided to move the market in 1968 to a site in the suburbs, it was regarded by many as a victory for faceless bureaucracy.

now is making robots move like humans and building one capable of seeing, smelling, bearing and feeling.

medical robot will be able to match the it will he ready for duty in Japanese hospitals.

Professor Kato is acknowledged as the lead-

and the government has said one million dead could be a conservative figure. The Tokai region including Tokyo, Yokobama pnd other population centers has 5-5 25 million people, a fifth of Japan's total population.

## Robot's abilities increase; important advances forecast

TOKYO (ONS) - Professor Ichiro Kato's medical robot is learning fast and his goal

In two-or three years' time, the professor says, the microprocessors and sensors on the examination skill of a consultant surgeon and Eventually it will he much better than even the best disgnostician, and record all the vital data.

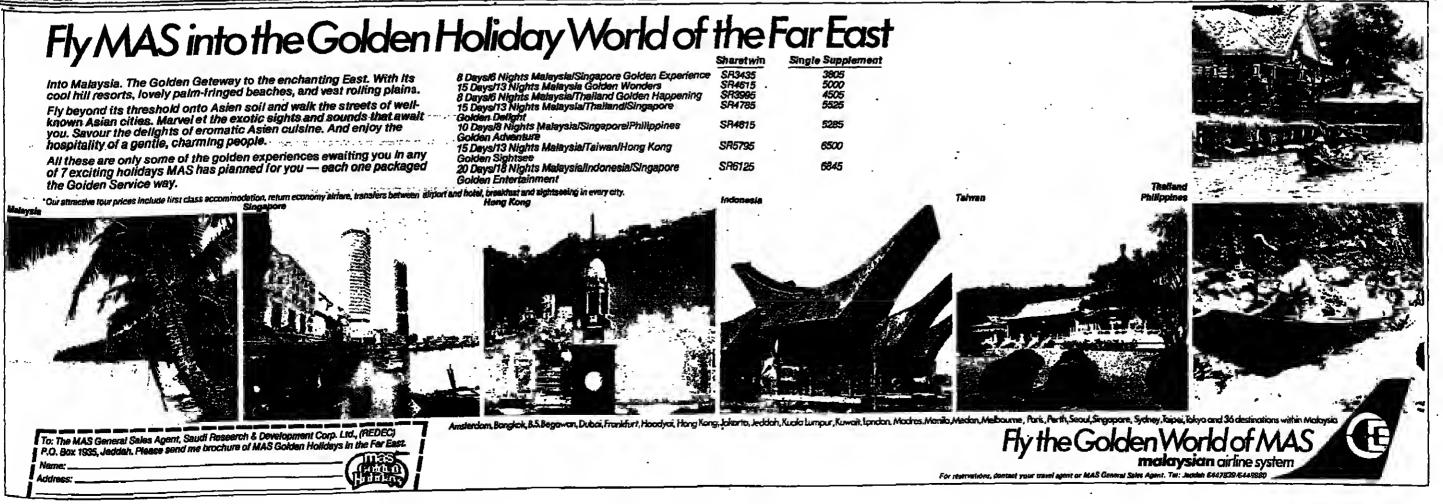
ing robot designer in a country which has made staggering progress in the development of machines that can 'think." His cancerdetecting robot with 25 prohing fingers, epitomises the drive by both academic and

industrial researchers to develop robots capable of doing almost anything.

In the early years of the next century such robots will be in everyday use," says Kato. "But first we have to increase their sensitivity so they can perform delicate ir maneuvers of all kinds."

At present most of Japan's 80,000 robots are programmed for one task. Typical are the assembly-line robots capable of painting the side of a car, turning a screw, picking up a new part - but not of making judgments and decisions. Kato is on his way toward a breakthrough with robots that can really match human movements of arms and legs.

"Some day I hope to join the upper and lower portions so they can operate together," he said, looking over his creations of carbon fibre, aluminium alloy and wires.



### and new Sports

# Fresh talks today **Baseball impasse defies solution**

NEW YORK, July 8 (AP) - The player union's executive hoard has met, the club owners will meet, the National Lahor Relations Board hearing continues...and the baseball strike is now in its 27th day, with no end in sight and the all-Star game all but left for dead.

Marvin Miller, the Union's executive director, said following Tuesday night's meeting in New York - which lasted more than four hours and was attended by at least one player from each of the 26 teams - that the players were as unified as ever.

The players are opposed to management's plan for compensation to teams losing free agents. The dispute has been over what free agents, and how many, will be subject to compensation by professional players rather than amateur draft choices, and how the compensation will be determined.

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The club owners will meet Thursday in New York with their chief negotiator. Ray Grebey, and other members of the Player Relations Committee. Commissioner Bowie Kuhn will also attend the session, at the owner's invitation. It's the first such meeting for the owners since the strike began June 12.

A growing number of owners who are dissatisfied with the pace of negotiations reportedly plan to voice their feelings at the meeting. Meanwhile. Kuhn testified at Tuesday's

JACKSONVILLE, Florida, July 8 (AP) -

Tony Brown's header in overtime lifted the

Jacksonville Tea Men to a 2-1 North Ameri-

can Soccer League victory over the Seattle

Brown scored the game-winner before a

crowd of 7.375 with Dennis Wit, a last-

minute substitution, assisting as the Tea Meo

moved into third place in the NASL's South-

ern Division with an 11-10 record. Seattle

Alan Green, Jacksonville's leading scorer

with 23 points, gave the Tea Men a 1-0 lead at

19:17 with his ninth goal of the year. Tommy

O'Hara and Bob Newton assisted the score,

Cummins stole the ball from Jacksonville

midfielder Jean-Pierre Tokoto and passed to

Steve Buttle, who went in alone and beat Tea

Men goalkeeper Amie Mausser at 70:03.

Jacksonville pressed throughout the game

for the Tea Men and the first overtime loss for

Villa Tuesday were handed the gentlest poss-

ible re-introduction to the rigors of European

The first round draw for the European

Champions' Cup, made in Zurich, paired the

English club with Icclandic part-timers Valur

The triumph was the first overtime victory

Meanwhile, English champions Aston

and outshot the Sounders 27-15.

Club Soccer competition.

The Sounders rebounded when Stan

Sounders Tuesday night.

dropped to 13-11,

Seattle,

Tony Brown's header takes

NLRB hearings that player salarics are escalating at a rate exceeding the one he quoted in a speech to club owners last December, when he cited projections that the avcrage salary would reach \$320.000 hy 1983.

Meanwhile, 14 Congressmen, including house speaker Thomas P. Ogsneill Jr., bave urged Baseball Commissioner Bowie Kuhn to use his "extraordinary powers" to end the 26-day-old strike.

The Congressmen, from cities with major league teams, said in their letter that settlement of the strike "does not require a clear winner and a clear loser. It can be settled by compromise," they said.

"It would be difficult to conceive of an event that would have a more devastating impact than a prolonged absence of 'major league baseball coupled with the public spectacle of bickering players and owners," said the letter.

Kuhn was not immediately available for comment.

The letter was the brainchild of rep. Wyche Fowler Jr. a fan of the Atlanta Braves. "I'm a baseball fan, pure and simple," Fowler told the Washington Post. "I could bave gotten 150 signatures on that letter," but he said he decided to concentrate on Congressmen from major league cities.

Other signers included rep. Dan Rostenk-

#### owski, and Congressmen from Boston, St. Louis, Detroit, New York and Pittsburgh. The letter noted that historically, the commissioner has been able to move quickly to correct problems that threaten the game's

## **Tom Purtzer lifts** Ford golf crown

VAIL, Colorado, July 8 (AP) - Tom Purtzer broke the course record by two strokes enroute to winning the fifth annual Jerry Ford Invitational Golf Tournament at Vail Golf Club Tuesday with a 36-hole total of 132.

Purtzer shot a 63 in Tuesday's second and final round to clinch win and the \$18,000 first prize. He broke the old record for the par 71. 7,009-yard course shared by Jack Nicklaus. Bob Murpby and Tom Kite.

In a three-way fle for second at 133, worth \$8,833 each, were Curtis Strange, Craig Sta-dler and John Cook. Lee Elder was fifth with a 134, worth \$5,000.

In best-ball team play, the fivesome beaded by D.A. Weinbring won with a 53below par 160.

Former President Gerald Ford's team which included Bob Hope, pro David Graham, Charley Pride and Vail resident Penti Toffen, finished with 171, 11 strokes off the pace.

### Lennox honored

EDINBURGH, July 8 (AFP) - Scottish football star Bobby Lennox received the member of the order of the British Empire Medal (MBE) from the Queen on Tuesday and said it felt "like winning the Cup."

Bobby became known as a "Lisbon lioo" for being a member of the Glasgow Celtic side which became the first British team to win the European Cup, in 1967 in Lisbon, against Inter-Milan.

Tuesday, at Holyrood House, Edinburgh, Bobby said: "This is another great day. "I was excited. It was like sitting in the dressing-room before a big game but it was all right as soon as I went forward. It is like winning the Cup."

He told the Queen in the first investiture at Holyrood House that after 20 years with Celtic, he was now at coach with the reserve team.

### Thipsay upsets Khan

MADRAS. India, July 8 (AP) - Indian Pravin Thipsay upset compatriot Rafique Kban Tuesday to lead with 2.5 points at the end of the fourth round in the final leg of the Asian Masters' Chess Circuit Tournament. Thipsay was closely followed by Singapore's

Chia Chee Seng, who had two points. Playing the Nimbo-Indian defense, Thipsay beat Khan in the 35th move, Chia, who scored a double victory on Monday, was in a commanding position against Nasir Ali of India when the game was adjourned for Wednesday.

# Botham quits as skipper

LONDON, July 8 (AP) - Ian Botham Tuesday resigned as captain of the England cricket team. Botham had a disagreement with the selectors at the end of the second Test against Australia at Lord's and theo annouoced his decision to quit.

The Somerset all-rounder went to see Alec Bedser, chairman of the England selectors, because he was unhappy at being appointed captain on a match-to-match basis for the first two Tests. He asked the selectors to appoint him for the last four Tests and when be was not given that assurance be stood down.

Botham, 25, captained England for the last 12 Tests but had a dismal record of eight draws and four defeats. He said: "I feel it is a one-match basis. I feel no one knows what is bappening and I don't think anyone can settle down uoder those conditions. "I feel it is fairer to the teem and myself to resign." Since becoming captain be bas scored only 276 runs at an average of 13.14 and his 35 wickets bave cost 38 runs apiece. Keith

## Wood foils England's bid for victory in Test extensively in an attempt to emulate the

Isn Both

Fletcher of Essex, Roger Knight of Surrey

and the current England vice-captain Bob Willis are among the favorites to succeed

Instead it was the pace bowlers who broke

through with Dilley trapping John Dyson

leg-before with the score on three and Yallop

being caught by Botham in the slips off Bob

When Dilley had Aussie captain Kim Hughes leg-before just after tea, England's

victory hopes rose. Wood, however, was in

determined mood and with Trevor Chappell

staying 65 minutes for just five runs, the tour-

Australian fast bowler Geoff Lawson, who

Meanwhile, Australian fast bowler Rod-

ney Hogg Tuesday passed a fitness test at

Lord's, but the cricket tourists still have

and Terry Alderman, who has a hamstring

strain, have been ordered to rest by the team

match against Warwickshire Thursday and

the three-day game starting at Northampton

Hogg, who missed the Test with a back

muscle injury, survived 12 overs in the nets at

full pace, Tour manager Fred Bennett said:

"I think be will be alright for the rest of the

England 311 and 265 for eight (G. Boycott

60, D.J. Gower 89, G.R. Dilley 27; Lillee 3-

for 82, Bright 3 for 67) vs. Australia 345 and 90 for 4 (G.M. Wood 62, A.R. Border 12,

Dilley 2 for 18, Botham 1 for 10, Willis 1 for

doctor, Both played in the second Test,

Dennis Lillee, suffering from sinnsities,

took seven for \$1 in the first innings, was

Botham as England captain.

Australian's success.

Willie

ists were safe.

injury problems.

Saturday.

tour."

Brief scores

oamed man of the match.

LONDON, July 8 (AP) - Australian opener Graeme Wood hit a determined 62 not out but the second cricket Test between England and Australia petered out to a tame

draw at Lord's Tuesday. Australia was set 232 to win in 170 minutes but bad crawled to 90 for four by the close of play.

England captain Ian Botham, who earlier had failed to score for the second time in the match, declared the England second innings at 265 for eight, and a surprise looked on the cards when Australia slumped to 17 for three.

It was Wood who ensured that Australia retained its one-match lead in the series with an innings that owed more to application than artistry.

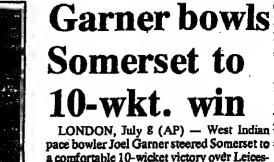
The patience of Wood was just one of a number of disappointments for England and its captain Botham, who announced his res-Ignation immediately after the match.

Earlier in the day a meager crowd of 4,000 saw Geoff Boycott fail in his bid to mark his 100th Test match with a century, England was 155 runs ahead with seven wickets in band and Botham then abandoned his policy of caution.

David Gower and Mike Gatting hit out but Gatting was dismissed for 16 and Gower for 89 off successive balls from Ray Bright and Dennis Lillee. Worse followed for England as Botham completed a pair when he was bowled trying to sweep the effective Bright. Despite the collapse England battled to 265 for eight before declaring Graham Dilley scoring a bright and breezy 27 that included a

six.

Bright ended with figures of three for 67 and Botham used spinner John Emburey



pace bowler Joel Garner steered Somerset to a comfortable 10-wicket victory over Leicestershire in an English County Championship Cricket match at Grace Road Tuesday. The giant Garner took five wickets for 65

THURSDAY, JULY 9, 1981

to add to the seven wickets be took before lunch on the first day for match analysis of 12 for 106 the best for the season. Leicestershire, which was 157 for one overnight. slumped to 290 all out.

Yorkshire captain John Hampshire hit 127 as his county scored a five-wicket victory over Surrey at Headingley. Geoff Humpage hit 119 oot out as War-

wickshire declared its second innings at 296 for three against Essex at Edgbaston, but Essex stormed to an eight-wicket victory with Scotsman Brian Hardie slamming 111 not out. Hardie was well supported by West Indian Norbert Phillip, who weighed-in with 66 not out.

Richard Williams fired a massive 142 not ont to lead Northamptonshire to a 257-run win over Glamorgan at Northampton. It was the home country's second championship victory of the season. An outstanding third-wicket partnership

of 179 between Jackie Hampshire and Neil Hartley cost Surrey their lead Hampshire hit 127 and Hartley 63 as Yorkshire recovered from 21 for three and reached the 282 target with five wickets to spare.

Hampshire, who beat Nottinghamshire inside two days Tuesday, found themselves 11 points clear at the top as Surrey crashed for the first time this season.

There was a desperately close finish at Chesterfield, where Mike Hendrick took five wickets for 41 to give Derbyshire a three-run victory over Worcestershre. Barry Wood (153) and New Zealander John Wright (141) had put Derbyshire in a position to strike.

Summerized scores:

At Chesterfield derbyshire 248 and 337-4 Dec. (Barry Wood 153, John Wright 141), Worcestershire 307-7 dec. and 275 (Younis Ahmed 107, Glenn Turner 67, Mike Hendrick 5-41). Derbyshire won by three runs. At Hove, Sussex 304 and 197-3 dec. (Gehan Mendis 95), Gloucestershire 285 and

159-8 (Andy Stovold 57), match drawn. At Northampton, Northamptonshire 243 and 331-3 dec, (Richard Willims 142 no., Alan Lamb 76) Glamorgan 105 and 212.

Northamptonshire won by 257 runs. Lillee and Alderman miss the one-day

At Edgbastoo, Warwickshire 289-8 dec. and 296-3 dec. (Geoff Humpage 119 n.o., Asif Din 73 n.o., Essex 303-7 dec. and 283-2 (Brian bardie 111 n.o., Norbert Phillip 66 o.o., Keith fletcher 52). Essex won by eight wickets.

At Harrogate, Surrey 192 and 246 (Dave Smith 84 n.o., Alan Ramage 5-65) Yorkshire '157 and 283-5 (John Hampshire 127). Yorkshire won by 5 wickets.

. At Maidstone, Lancashire 203 and 313-7 dec. Kent 250-8 dec. and 123-3. Match drawn, At Leicester-Leicestershire 116 and 290 (Joel Garner 5-65) Somerset 356 and 53-0. Somerset won by 10 wickets.

#### Reykjavic. Valur have won the Icelandic title 17 times, protein

Tea Men past Sounders but Aston Villa should have few problems in improving on the early exists the club made in 1975 and 1976 in the UEFA Cup.

Defending champion Liverpool has a first round the tie with Oulo Palloseura of Finland, the team it trounced 10-1 at Anfield in the first round of last season's competition.

Liverpool, making a record 18th consecutive appearance in European competition. should bave few problems, but Scottish champions Celtic bave a touch task against Juventus.

The Turin Club last season took the Italian Championship for the 19th time and won the European Cup in 1973.

Northern Irish champions Glentoran play Progress Niedercorn of Luxemburg, while Athlone Town from the Republic of Ireland

meets Copenbagen of Denmark. Tottenham Hotspur faces Ajax Amsterdam in an intriguing first round match in the European Cup Winners' Cup. Ajax, threetime European Cup winners in the 1970s, age no longer a major force, however, and only qualified because Dutch Cup winners AZ Alkmaar are competing in the European

Cup: Glasgow Rangers of Scotland also has a tough obstacle in the form of Dukla Prague of Czcchoslovakia.

UEFA Cup holders Ipswich begin their defense against Aberdeen, while Southampton plays Limerick of the Irish Republic and West Bromwich faces Grasshoppers Zurich.

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#### nett hurls discus to new world mark STOCKHOLM, July 8 (AP) - Big Ben but it slipped away.

Plucknett shattered his own world discus record with a mighty toss of 72\_34 meters and Sebastian Coe failed by just 0.59 seconds to beat the world 1,500-meter mark at an Invitational Track and Field Meet Tuesday.

Sebastian Coe fails by seconds

Plucknett, who set the previous record of 71.20 meters May 16 in the California relays at Modesto, Calif., became the first man to throw more than 72 meters.

Coe, the Olympic champion, clocked three minutes and 31.95 seconds in winning the coveted Dickson Trophy first contested in 1995. It was the third fastest time ever in track and field's most prestigeous distance.

Fellow-Britoo Steve Ovett set the world record of 3:31.36 in a race at Koblenz, West Germany, last year. West German Thomas Wessinghage was second in that race in -: 3:31.58, the second fastest time ever.

Prior to the meet, Plucknett had predicted the would surpass the 72-meter mark given : the right conditions. And conditions were

Gulliksons shocked

NEWPORT, Rhode Island, July 8 (AP) -Second-seeded Johao Kriek struggled with an erratic serve Tuesday in defeating Mike Estep, but three other seeded players lost io the \$100,000 Hall of Fame Tennis Champ-

Kriek, a South African ranked No. 18 in the world downed Estep, of Houstoo, 6-2, 7-6, in the heat and humidity of the Newport Casino

...: Brad Drewett of Australia upset sixthseeded Tom Gullikson of Palm Coast, Florida, 4-6, 7-6, 7-6, and Tim Mayotte of Springfield, defeated the other Gullikson twin, seventh-seeded Tim, 7-5, 6-4. And Scot NcCain of Berkeley, California, upset eighth-seeded Nick Saviano of Plantation, 7-5.6-4.

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perfect with sunny warn weather and ideal bead wind.

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The 20,000 plus crowd roared when Plucknett's discus landed on the grass well ahead of an American flag marking the old world record.

"Amazing, isn't it, but I felt very good," said Plucknett, a 27-year-old living in Sao Jose, Calif. "Yet I'm nervous competing io a big internatinal meet," he added. "This is only the second time I'm competing against the very best." Plucknett made his record throw in the fourth round.

In a field featuring the top five throwers in the world, Plucknett finished ahead of East Germany's former world record holder Wolfgang Schmidt who reached 69.06 meters.

Americans John Powell and Mac Wilkins, both former world record holders, were third and seventh. Powell tossed 66.16 while Wilkins had to settle with 61.18 meters. Steve Scott, America's premier miler and

NEW YORK, July 8 (R) - Welterweight

champioos Sugar Ray Leonard and Thomas

Hearns will meet for the undisputed world

promoter said Tuesday.

Caesar's Palace Hotel.

title in Las Vegas on September 16, the

The showdown between Leonard, the

World Boxing Council titleholder, and

Hearns, who holds the World Boxing Associ-

ation crown, will be staged in a temporary

stadium on the outdoor tennis courts at

Promoter Dan Duva said the boxers had

requested that their purses oot be revealed.

but sources close to the promotion said the

winner of the Dickson Trophy the last two years, came strongly to finish runners in the 1,500 meter race in 3:34.17 again missing Jim Ryun's 14-year-old American record of 3:33.1. Third was Jose Luis Gonzales of Spain in 3:34,41 for a new national record. American James Robinsoo, the designated rabbit, set a pace to fast for Coe before pulling out. Robinson, an 800-meter specialist, was well below Ovett's split times until the 1,200-meter mark.

"The conditions were perfect and the crowd was great, but the pace was too fast. It was like going out and run 1,500 meters by myself," Coe said later.

'But I can't blame Robinson, he was only the pacemaker. But I'm very disappointed that I didn't get the intermediate times they promised. That's basic track courtesy, But not here."

"There are only a few races in an athlete's career when you're mentally ready for a world record, Coe said. "I was ready tonight

percentage of the net revenue if it went over a certain figure.

The 15-round will be the first of this mag-

nitude in many years in which oeither Bob Arum nor Don King the world's leading box-

ing promoters, are participants. Duva, a lawyer and son of boxing manager Lou Duva,

has promoted minor boxing programs at a small town in New Jersey for the last five

years. The fight has the potential to be the

richest boxing contest of all time. The fight will be shown on closed-circuit

television in arenas and theaters throughout

north America, representing 1.5 million seats

Mike Boit, the Keoyan veteran, finished fourth behind Gonzales. American Tom Byers, who upset Ovett as a rabbit in Oslo recently, came fifth in 3:37.96. Ireland's Eamoon Coghlan, the world indoor record holder in the mile and the 1,500, was sixth in

Dwayne Evans and veteran Madelaine Manning were the only other American opening day winners. Evans captured the 100-meter dash in 10.25 and Manning won the women's 800 in 2:01.14.

Christof Herle of West Germany edged American national champion Matt Ceotrowitz in the 5,000-meter. Herle clocked 13:23.79 and Centrowitz timed 13:24.92. Don Clary, another American, was third in a personal best of 13:29.18.

Keith Stock of Britain upset Olympic champioo Wladysław Kozakiewicz in the pole vault. Thierry Vigneron of France, who held the world record at 5.80 meters for six days last month, never showed up.

# Leonard to fight Hearns on Sept.

sellout at Caesar's Palace would gross \$5 mil-

lion. The record was set in the first Leonard-Roberto Duran WBC Welterweight Champiooship fight at the Olympic Statium in Montreal on Juce 28, 1980, which grossed about \$23 millioo from all scorces.

Meanwhile, dethroned heavyweight boxing champ John Tate will fight Jody Ballard of Jacksonville, Florida, under the lights at Bill Myer's Baseball Stadium in East Koox-

ville on Aug. 8. The two boxers were scheduled to fight June 10 in Tampa, Florida, but the bout was canceled in a dispute about choosing a

### Mike Breariev **Mike Brearley** back as captain LONDON, July 8 (AP) - Mike Brearley Wednesday was appointed England cricket

captain for the oext three Tests against Australia. The 39-year-old Brearley, returns to the England job after a 16-month absence. He replaces Ian Botham, who resigned Tues-

Brearley said: "Of course I am delighted. It is a great challenge even if it is a slight handicap picking up the job a 0-1 down. We could win the series," he added. "Australia are a good side but ool a great one. They have a pretty useful set of bowlers, but could be a little short in one or two batting positions." Brearley, who has replaced as Eogland cap-

tain when he decided he did oot wish to go on any more tours is standing by that decision. He will not be available to our India next year. "I am committed to other things in the Englsh winter," he announced.

# Belgian grabs third victory

BRUSSELS, July 8 (AFP) - Fredy Maertens of Belgium won the third of the three Belgian stages of the Tour de France Road Cycling Race, the 13th stage between Roubaix and Brussels Wednesday morning.

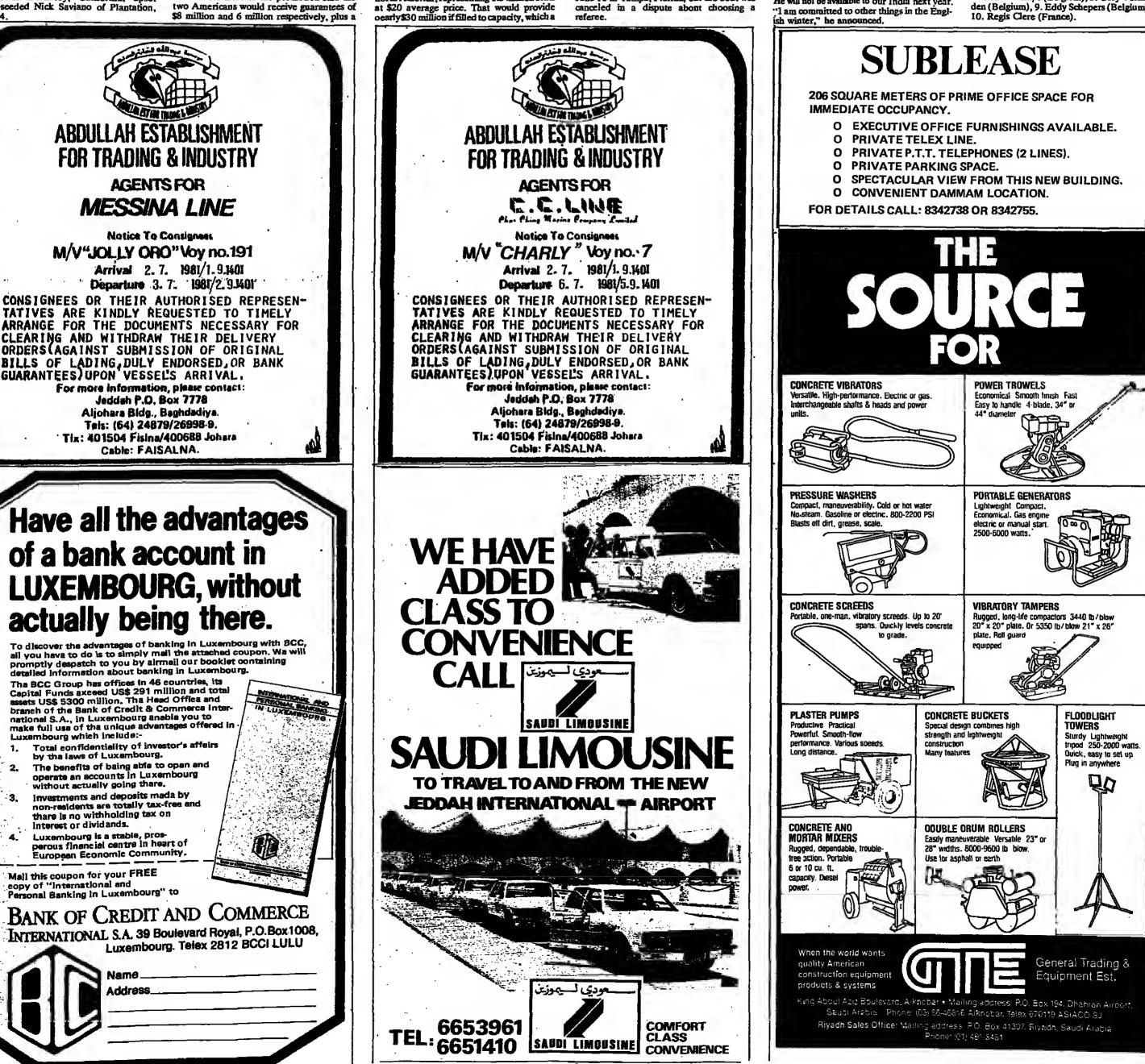
It was Maertens third stage win of the tour. He had won the Nice stage on the first day and then Martigues to Narbonne stage again squeaking in ahead of Urs Freuler of Switzerland as he did Wednesday.

On Tuesday, - French world cycling champion Bernard Hinault showed his mettle by containing his most dangerous rivals on the arduous twelfth stage much of it run over treacherous cobbled roads.

Victory in the 246-kilometer ride from Complegne to Roubaix, near the Belgian border, weot to Belgian Daniel Williams. narrowly ahead of up-aod-coming Frenchman Gilbert Duclos Lassaile.

But Hinault who holds a three-and-ahalf-minute lead over third-placed Duclos-Lassalle in the overall standings, led the pack home a few senoods later and lost virtually oo ground on a day when he feared the worst.

Tuesday's leading stage placings: 1. Daniel Willems (Belgium) six hours 18 mioutes 34 seconds; 2. Gilbert Duclos-Lassalle (France), 3. Joaquim Agostinho (Portugal), 4. Christian Seznec (France), 5. Paul Sherwen (Britain), 6. Johan Van De Velde (Netherlands), 7. Jean Rene Bernaudeau (France), 8. Regis Ovion (France), 9. Jacques Bossis (France), 10. Ludo Peeters (Belgium). Leading overall placings; 1. Bernard Hioault (France) 47 hours 10 minutes 27 seconds, 2. Philip Anderson (Australia), 3. Gilbert Duclos-Lassalle (France), 4. Jean-Francois Rodriguez France), 5. Michel Laurent (France), 6. Ronny Claes (Belgium), 7. Lucien Van Impe (Belgium), 8, Gery Verlinden (Belgium), 9. Eddy Schepers (Belgium),





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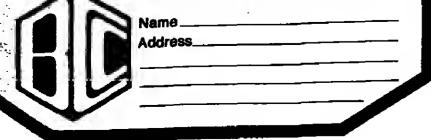
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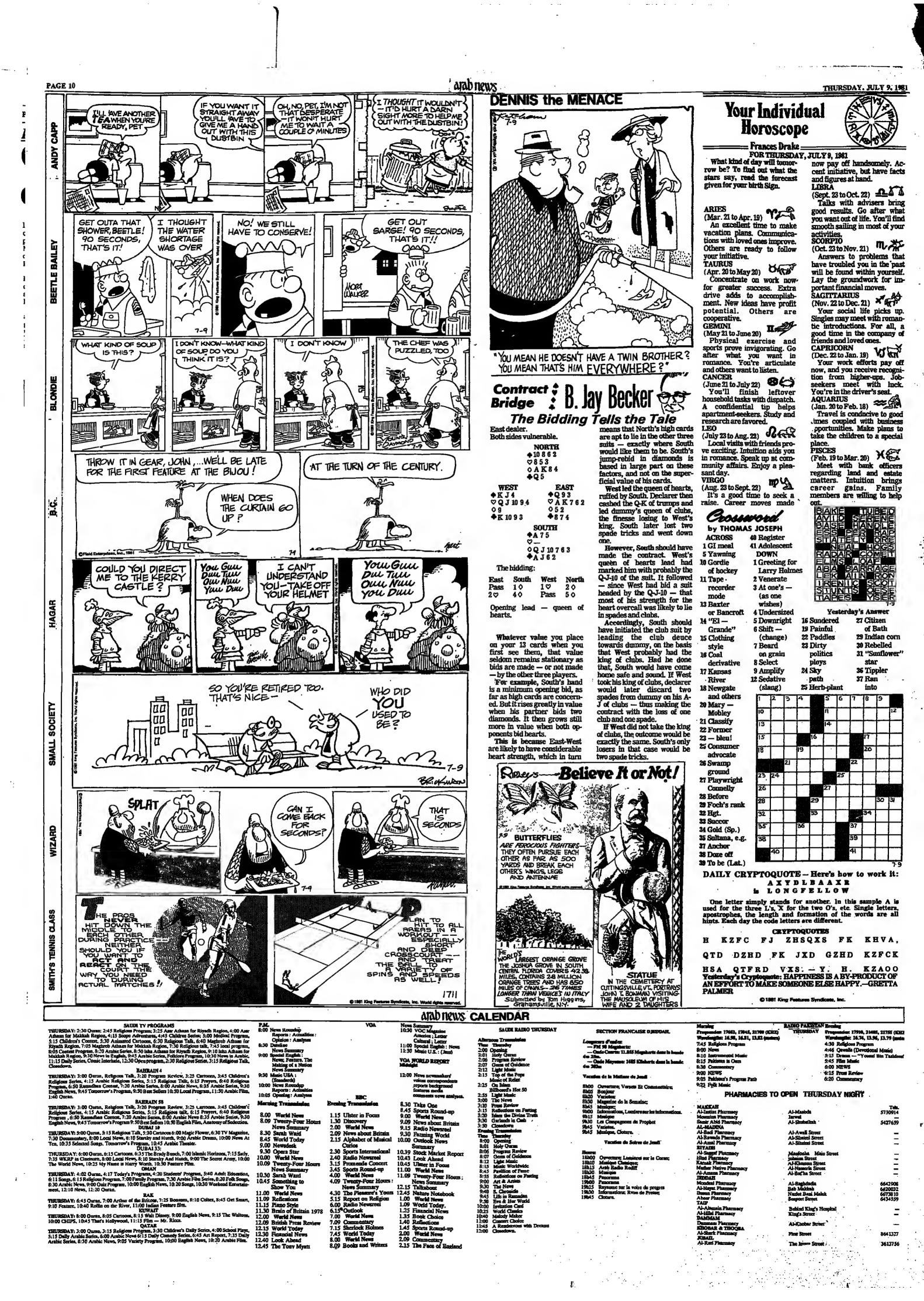
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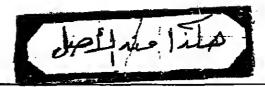
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#### For economic growth

# **Reagan cries halt** to state meddling

CHICAGO, July g (R) - President Ronaid Reagan said Tuesday government domination is withering the American economy and cited Poland as e disastrous example of government supremacy.

Reagan, in n speech to Chicago Republicans, defended his programs for sweeplog cuts in taxes and government spending and for reducing government intervention in the lives of the American people. The conservative Republican president attacked previous Democratic Congresses for approving huge social welfare programs and said "such a government-dominated e conomy can only be withering economy."

"We need only look around us for evidence - what is happening in Poland today is a classic example," he said in remarks prepared for a fund-raising dinner for the Republican

governor of Illinois, James Thompson, who is expected to seek re-election next year. Chicago has a large, politically-organized . bloc of voters of Polish descent.

"There are probably few people as strong and as valiant as the people of Poland," the president said. "And yet their economy is described as being on a vicious, downward spiral. "This isn't the fault of the Polish people. It is the togical result of an illogical system - a system that has no belief or faith in people. "And when the government has no respect for its citizens, citizens lose respect for government."

Earlier as the meeting got underway, some 5,000 demonstrators, angry at cash cuts in social programs, attempted to disrupt the meeting. At least six people were arrested and charged with creating a disturbance at : the entrace hall of the huilding. anabnews Economy

## Financial Roundup Dollar dims gold's glitter.

#### By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, July 8 - The dollar continued to hold ooto its newly-found strength and in fact improved its position against the French franc, the Swiss franc and the mark. The British pound, which seemed to have had a second lease of life Tuesday, fell Wednesday to 1.8870 level.

Dollar interest rates continued to firm and the rival deposit rates also remained stable with moderate activity reported by local dealers. Gold fell below the \$400 level Wednesday, to be quoted at \$399 per ounce in London bullion markets. Silver was steadier at \$8.30.

The big news on Wednesday markets condinued to be the dollar's exceptionally strong performance on the exchange bourses. Some dealers are soll predicting a rapid fall for the dollar, since in their opinion, it has become "overvalued" against other currencies, but for the most part the majority of operators scom resigned to the present dollar's strengthening commung with no seeing let up on the dollar interest front. The outlook for the local market is one for a period of high rival rates which should make borrowings during Ramadan a

relatively expensive business. On the Wednesday exchange, the British pound fell to the position it had Friday and lost the 3 cents gain it had made this week. Rates were quoted at 1.8870 and reached 1.8850 at one stage compared to 1.9120 Tuesday. Sterling continues to be hit by rumors of whether the Bank of England will or will not introduce a hike in the Bridsh discount lending rate (similar to the "Fed" Funds rate in America), but Thursday will show it any such action will be taken.

PAGE II

The German mark lost another 100 points to the dollar, averaging at 2.4650, after closing in New York at 2.4565 Tuesday night. The Germans also now seem to he caught in the dilemma of whether to raise their Lombard discount rate since all indications out of the United States show that, whatever the public protestations made, the U.S. dollar high interest rate policy will continue. In other currency developments, the French franc fell to an all-time low at 5.8120 against the dollar compared to 5.79 level New York closings. The yen was also weak at 229.20 with little change over Tuesday prices.

On the local scene, nyal deposit rates continued to remain firm and some activity was reported both in local markets and by the Bahrain - based OBU's. Most dealings were still concentrated in the short tenors, and one-week fixed rival deposits were quoted at to 12 - 17 percent. The threemonth JIBOR nffer rate was quoted at 16 percent on opening, but later eased slightly to 15 % percent by late - afternoon. On the whole, the past week has seen less rival interest rate volability compared to a few weeks ago when one-month rates tumbled, in the space of 3 days, from 16 12 - 17 to 8 12 - 9 percent. The major reason this time is due to the alteged lack of rival disbursement injections during the month of Ramadan as well as to the cononuing strength of the dollar. On the local exchange markets, spot rival against the dollar was fairly active and dealt at 3.4110 - 15 to 3.4098 - 08 levels.

Republicans rap trade policy

WASHINGTON, July 8 (AP) - Republican Senators attacked President Ronald Reagan's international trade policy Tuesday as "fuzzy" and inconsistent, and suggested Congress may have to take the lead in draft-. ing a new policy.

The sharp criticism came from two Senators who insisted that their names not be used, one day before U.S. Trade Representative William E. Brock was to unveil formally the administrations long-prepared views. "It looks like an ad hoc (selecove) policy in free market clothing," said one of the Senators. "The initial point is to make sure the

administration sees that are not satisfied with the usual murky stuff," said the other, adding that Congress may consider setting trade policy by law, as it did in 1974. Congress end the president have long been at odds over which

### Malaysia cuts oil price by \$2

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KUALA LUMPUR, July 8 (R) -Malaysia's state oil company, Petronas, has cut crude oil prices hy up to \$2 e barrel, industry sources said Wednesday.

The cut, due to the continuing glut of oil in world markets, is the third in as many months and is retroactive to July 1. The new price of the various types of Malaysian crude ranges from \$36.10 to \$37.90 a barrel,

Petronas cut the price of its high quality light crude by 70 cents in June and one dollar in May. But even after these changes, the price was still higher than that of comparable crudes, Malaysia's oil is produced by Exxon and Shell in offshore fields. It is mainly sold to Japanese refiners, who take 100,000 barrels per day.

branch of government should take the lead in this field. Brock planned to outline Reagan's trade

policy for the first time Wednesday at the start of bearings called hy Republican Senators John C. Danforth of Missouri and John Heinz of Pennsylvaoia.

Brock is expected to lay down five elements of the Reagan administration policy rooted in the idea that international trade should be as free as possible from government intervention, with all countries playing by the same rules:

1. The U.S. government will try to restore strong economie growth in this country, without inflation, as its main way of adjusting to changes on domestic and international markets.

2. It will seek to remove barriers to U.S. exports hy cutting the taxes of Americans working abroed, by easing the law egainst hribing foreigners and by changing regulations it considers confusing, contradictory and unnecessarily complex.

3. It will enforce effectively U.S. international trade laws, such as those against "dumping, and keep other countries to their promises to dismantle trade barriers.

4. It will emphasize the free market economy with its risk of failure as opposed to government aid for troubled industries, except in areas considered vital to national security. In the face of stiff foreign compedtion, U.S. industry will have to improve itself or turn to other fields. When other countries let an advantage by subsidizing their industry, the administration will try to end these subsidies.

... 5. It will try to end import quotas and other ; barriers to trade and investment set up by other governments.

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Authority	Description	Tenders No.	Price	Cle
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reported. The Labor Department's producer price index for finished goods - the official name for the wholesale price index - rose e seasonally adjusted 0.6 percent io June. Through the first six months of this year, inflation has risen at a 9.5 percent annual pace.

alternative energy sources.

For all of last year, wholesale prices rose 11.8 percent, Analysts see little likelihood, however, that the rate for all of 1981 will edge over 10 percent.

In May, the wholesale price index rose a at June's rate for a full year, the annual inflation rate would be 6.9 percent.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Coun-

tries (OPEC) cannot be sued under U.S. anti-

trust laws, a federal appeals court has ruled.

upheld Tuesday a decision that tossed out a

lawsult accusing OPEC and its member coun-

tries of price fixing under the Sherman Anti-

International lew bars federal court jurisd-

iction in the suit brought by the International

Association of Machinists, the judges said, upholding a decision by U.S. District Judge

A. Andrew Hauk. The suit, filed by the union

trust Act.

The 9th U.S. circuit court of appeals

Economists are, forecasting thet the rate will remain relatively low for at least the next few mooths, particularly in light of the cur-

#### Suit against OPEC held untenable SAN FRANCISCO, July 8 (AP) - The

Finally, after extensive hearings at which OPEC was represented by various other parties. Judge Hauk ruled that he lacked jurisdiction, and that OPEC could not be a defendant uoder federal aotitrust laws.

The appellate judges declared that under U.S. law a federal court may not "adjudicate a politically sensitive dispute which would require the court to judge the legality of the sovereign act of a foreign state." Quoting the U.S. Supreme Court, the

appellate decisioo ooted that if the judicial branch of government should try to pass on the validity of acts by foreign governments if might "hinder rather than further this counFrance to hike Third World aid PARIS, July 8 (AFP) - The new French government plans to step up its efforts to help the developing countries so as to promote North-South dialogue and belp bring the world out of its economic crisis, in the view of observers bere.

In doing so, France will stress a "selfmanagement' model of development. President Francois Mitterrand struck the keynote when he said there can be no genuine international community as long as two-thirds of the globe ar afflicted hy" hunger and contempt."

Mitterrand said be plans to double France's aid to the Third World and try to speed up the establishment of a new world economic order. In concrete terms, this was symbolized by the creadon of a cooperation and development ministry under Jean-Pierre Cot.

Cot recently argued in favor of "sellcentered" development for the Third World countries. This kind of development, he said,

### Pakistan seeks debt moratorium

ISLAMABAD, July g (AP) - Pakistan is seeking rescheduling of West German, French and Caoadian debts, official sources said Wednesday.

Islamebad wants West Germany to reschedule \$60 millioo, France \$6.3 million, and Canada \$3 million in old debts, government sources said, adding that agreements place are likely to take talks with these governments. All three countries are members of the World Bank's aid Pakistan consortium. On a request from Pakistan several other donor nations have already rescheduled the debt, The Netherlands announced in April that it was waiving deht relief interest and principal totalling \$9.6 million. The United States' relief was \$105 million, Japan \$47.5 million and Belgium \$500.m. Sweden and Britain have already converted their official development assistance into grants.

aimed at satisfying their domestic needs by strengthening their individual ability to meet food and other requirements.

A strengthening of cooperation between Third World states (South-South cooperation] was an important factor here, he added.

Cot attacked the economic "umbilical cord" created between Third World countries and their former colonizers at the time of decolonization. He also criticized the Third World's growing dependence on imported grain, a result of single-crop economies.

On the aid given by France to the Third World. Cot corrected the initial official figure of 0.62 percent of the gross national product, for this included aid to France's overseas departments. The true figure, he said, was 1).32 percent, which brought France down from fifth place in the aid list to 11 th, a position it shared with Japan. He pointed out that Mitterrand had pledgedato reach the United Nations target figure of 0.7 percent of the gross national product for development oid. Referring to the U.N. conference on less developed countries, which opens io Paris io September. Col said the target for 1985 is to give them 0.15 percent of GNP.

Foreign Exchange Rates				
	SAMA	Cash	Transfer	
Buhrmini Dinar	_	9.00	9.06	
Bangladeshi Tekka (100	» —·		t5.10	
Belgian Franc   1,000)	\$5.00	ttt.00	-	
Canadian Dollar	2.84	-	2.84	
Deutche Mark   100)	139.00	141.00	138.30	

#### WASHINGTON. July & (AP) --Wholesale food prices in the United States, prices, however, probably will continue rising during the summer, keeping overall inflation rale dropping further than it has in the last unchanged for most of the spring, began risfew months, analysts say. Pricesforfinished consumer foods --- those ing in June, pushing the nation's inflation ahead at an annual rate of 6.9 percent at the ready for retail sale rose 0.5 percent in June wholesale level, the government has after remaining virtually level during the previous two months, the new Labor Department report said. Food prices had shown almost no net change since November.

LIGHT-GATHERING PANELS: An aerial shot of light-gathering panels of a huge

power plant which could become an important source of energy for Jepan in the foture.

The experimental plant, build at a cost of \$44 million, will become the world's first

large-scale facility when scientists begin a series of tests in the middle of July. The sun's

rays concentrated in the tower at center, are used to heat water to generate 1,000

kilowatts of power. It was set up in Kagawa prefecture under a program to hoost

Food prices up

U.S. inflation rises by 6.9%

although they fluctuated during the winter months. A wide variety of food prices rose in June, but meat was the biggest factor. Prices for

seasonally adjusted 0.4 percent. If prices rose

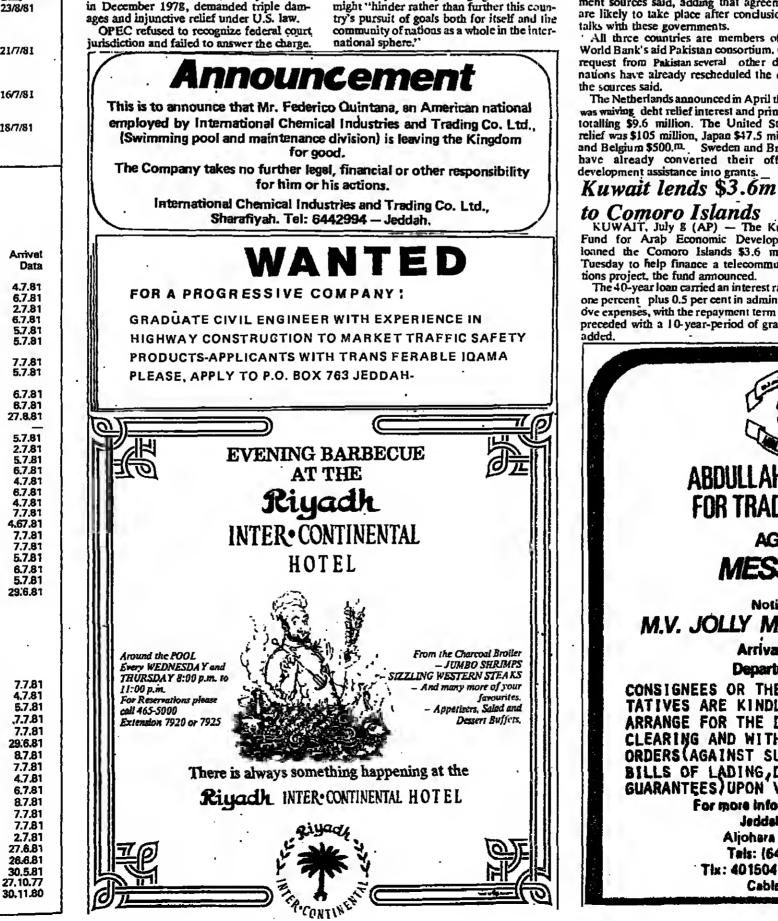
heef and veal, for example, rose 2.4 percent after elimbing only 0.3 percent in May. Wholesaleprices for finished energy meds rose 1.2 percent in June after declining 0.5 percent in May, but analysts say no big new energy jumps are expected soon. Overall,

prices of finished consumer goods rose 0.5 percent in June after rising 0.2 percent in May, the report said.

Capital equipment prices rose 0,7 percent, led by increases for aircraft, heavy trucks and various machinery. rent ready availability of oil worldwide. Food

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t0.	Queen of Shebe	Orri	Ganeral		7.7.81
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18,	Kimishige Meru	Kanoo	Plant/Gen.		4.7.81
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32.	Macassap Maru	Gosaibi	Steel Plates/Ger	1.	7.7.81 2.7.81
39.	Prince Adrora	AET	Generel		2.7.8
34.	Hong Chun	Omi	Ganaral Steel		26.6.8
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Barge Unicement



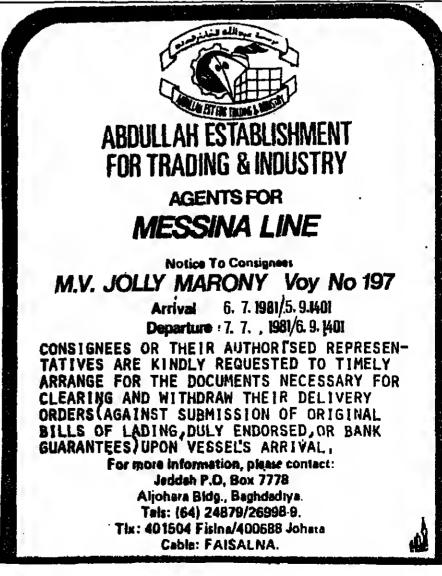
#### to Comoro Islands

KUWAIT, July 8 (AP) - The Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development loaned the Comoro Islands \$3.6 million Tuesday to help finance a telecommunications project, the fund announced.

The 40-year loan carried an interest rate of one percent plus 0.5 per cent in administraove expenses, with the repayment term to be preceded with a 10-year-period of grace, it

Dutch Guilder (100)	125.00	125.00	124.50
Egyptian Found	-	4.08	4.23
Emirates Durbam (100)	_	91.08	92.90
French Franc (100)	59.00	59.10	58,70
Greek Drachma (1,000)	-	nt.00	57.60
Indian Rupee (100)	_	_	38.55
raman Rival (1(NJ)		25.00	-
ragi Dinar	_	8.00	
Italian Lira (10,000)	28.00	28.90	27.90
Japanese Yen (1,000)	14.50	-	14.90
Jordanian Dinar	_	10.19	10.12
Kuwain Dinar	-	12.11	12.04
Lebanese Lira (100)	1111	78.10	77.95
Moroccan Dirham [100]	-	_	63.40
Pakistani Rupee [100]	_	_	34.58
Philippines Peso ( 100)		_	43.35
Pound Sterling	6.4	6.50	6.43
Qatani Riyal (100)	-	92.50	95.75
Singapore Dollar (100)	-	-	157.75
Spanish Peseta (1,300)			34.85
Swiss Franc   100)	163.00	162.00	161.90
Syrian Lira (100)		57.00	66.95
Turkish Lira (1,000)		33.50	
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# **Strike halts Poland's ports**

## Airline workers plan action today

WARSAW, July 8 (R) - Polish dockers halted work on at least 60 ships in Baltie ports for one hour Wednesday In the country's first big strike for three months. The stoppage hy 46,000 workers In ports from Szczecin in the west to Gdansk In the cast coincided with warnings that industrial protests could spread before next weck's national Communist Party congress.

The dockers' action was in protest against what they said was government failure to keep a pledge to grant a port workers' charter on conditions and rights by July 1. The strike got full support of Solidarity free trade union leader Lech Walesa and occurred as employees of the national alrline Lot debated whether to go ahead with a four-hour strike Thursday.

Official Polish sources said a new spiral of

Industrial unrest will have damaging repercussions at the emergency party congress scheduled to begin next Tuesday. The strike may encourage hard-liners to seek a halt to the dialogue, with labor. Spokesmen for the small autonomous trade union movement quoted Wednesday as saying that Thursday's threatened national airline were strike could

provoke Warsaw Pact military intervention. Their warning was published hy the Sol-idarity Warsaw news bulletin, which countered: "The notion that a four-hour airline strike could provoke intervention is an insult to our allies and common sense." The official news agency PAP also quoted the autonomous union as saying that a strike by Lot, which would ground domestie flights and delay Polish and foreign international flights, could bave "consequences opposite to those intended,"

Lot employees have threatened to strike in protest against the government's refusal to recognize the election of a geoeral manager by a workers' council. The government says it

length of 9 meters and a maximum cruising

cannot recognize the worker-elected general manager, Bronislaw Klimaszewski, because Lot is part of the country's defense establ-ishment and must be subject to central control.

"We will do everything to avert the strike and are prepared to listen to all constructive proposals," a spokesman for the airline workers' council said. "But for the moment we will settle for nothing less than our nomination.'

The token stoppage by port workers took place after last-minute peace talks between a Solidarity delegation and the new minister of maritime economy broke down carly Wednesday, PAP said the talks ended in fiasco and added that the government could not give port workers more rights than those granted to miners, shipyard workers and others.

Solidarity published an opinion poll Wedesday in which more than a third of those questioned said they did not believe next week's party congress would result in any major changes. The congress will be meeting to consider the new political realities brought about by last summer's worker revolt and the liberal reforms which followed it.

The Solidarity poll found 32 percent of the respondents expected changes for the better at the congress, against the 37 percent who did not. The ruling party, under, pressure from Moscow, has shown increasing signs in recent weeks of a swing away from extreme reformism and in the latest example a hardliner, Wladyslaw Loranc, was appointed the new radio and television boss.

The main Polish Communist hard-line group, the Katowice Forum, published further resolutions Wednesday, among them one blaming right-wing opportunists for the fact that so few workers had been elected to the party congress. The Katowice Forum, which is the font of Communist orthodoxy, also expressed support for a similar hard-line group in Poznan,

The Solidarity hranch in Legnica, the site of Poland's major Soviet military base, said a Soviet war memorial in the oearby towo of Chocianow had been desecrated Wednesday. The union called the vandalism "a deplorable and provocative act" and called on the authorities to punish severely those responsible.

Poland's Communist neighbors meanwhile accused Solidarity and hard-liners in Western



BUS ACCIDENT: A bus carrying 27 Greek and foreign tourists collided with a heavy truck near Larisa Tuesday and rolled into a river bed injuring all the persons aboard. The bus is seen here as it stopped at the edge of the water of the Pinios River.

# Carrington, Haig plan talks July LONDON, July & (Agencies) - British Some of Moscow's objections.

Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington will make an official visit to the United States from July 15 to 19, the Foreign Office announced Wedoesday. As president of the European Ministerial Council, Lord Carrington will address the United Nations cooference on Cambodia.

A foreign Office spokesman said that on July 17 Lord Carrington will bave talks in Washington with U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig on a wide range of bilateral aod international questions including Poland, Afghanistan and the Middle East. The visit follows Lord Carrington's trip to Moscow this week to discuss a European call for a twostage international conference on Afghanistan. The Kremlin rejected the proposal as

This was made clear by Lord Carrington who reported to the House of Lords on his Monday talks io Moscow with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko.

Carrington told the Lords:" ... 1 made it plain that the proposal, which has already received an encouraging degree of support in the international community, remains oo the table and that its details are open for discus-

Gromyko told Carriogton the plao, adopted by the ten-oation European Common Market and supported by the United States, was "Not realistic" and warned outsiders to "keep their hands off' domestic Afghan affairs.

he plan calls for a two-stage conferen

China, the United States, the Soviet Union and France - plus Pakistan, India, Iran and representatives of the U.N. Secretariat and the Islamie Conference.

The second stage would be to implement the first and to assure Afghanistan's future as an "independent and nonaligned state." Stage two would be attended by stage one participants, plus "representatives of the Afghao people."

Carringtoo said Gromyko" did not say that be rejected the proposal and did not exclude further discussion." British officials are known to believe the Russians, after reflection, will probably formally reply to the proposal in written form in the relatively near future. In any event, Carrington and Gromyko are expected to discuss the p osal further at the United Nations this fall. The main goal of the proposal is to get the 85,000 Soviet troops out of Afghanistan where they have been since December, 1979.

## Channel crossed Solar plane lands in U.K.

**Bonn discovers nothing new** 

in Moscow missile proposal

MANSTON, England, July 8 (AP) - An American-huilt and piloted aircraft Tuesday rode the strength of sunshine, as captured by 16,000 photoelectric cells, from France to England to hecome the first solar-powered craft ever to cross the English Channel.

The Solar Challenger, with 28-year-old American Stephen Patacek at the controls, lifted off into cloudless sky at 11:30 a.m. local time (0930 GMT) at Cormeilles-envexin, France, some 40 kms northwest of Paris. The craft landed 5 1/2 hours later at the Manston Royal Air Force Base in Kent, on England's southern coast.

The Solar Challenger's designer, Dr. Paul McCready, was ecstatic." If solar cells can carry a man from France to England, it proves they have muscle and are useful for more than just wrist watches," he said. "We have to think shead to the day when fuels such as oil will run out."

McCready already is in the aviation history books as the man who built the gossamer Albatross, the first completely buman-powered craft to make the channel

speed of 67 kph, It cost \$700,000 to build. Success came after a month of waiting and on the Solar Challenger's second attempt to cross the channel. The plane first was brought to France June 10. An attempt June 14 to fly the 300 kms journey was aborted hy skies too dark for the plane's

power cells, On the 20th, the craft was dismantled and taken to England in hopes of taking advantage of a favorable northerly wing, but conditions soon changed, and the craft returned to England Sunday night.

Tuesday morning, the craft was launched from Cormeilles, and it performed exactly as designed. It flew at 3,300 meters with an average speed of 59 kph.

Ptacek, a Californian, weighed in at only 55 kilos with all his flying gear for the flight, which was shadowed by two ordinary fuelpowered planes, Designer McCready, 55, heads a husiness

specializing in energy-saving devices based at Pasadena, California.

McCready equipped his solar-powered

crossing.

The Solar Challenger got its power from arrays of solar cells on moveable panels on top of its ultra-light plastic wings. The 98-kilo craft has a wingspan of 14.2 meters, a

BONN, July 8 (AFP) - The latest Soviet

proposals on freezing the deployment of new strategic missiles in Europe contain nothing

new, the West German government decided

Wednesday after examining Social-

Democratic Party leader Willy Brandt's

Government spokesman Kurt Becker said

that Bonn stood on the North Atlantie Treaty

Organization (NATO) decision in December

1979 to deploy 572 Pershing-2 missiles and

Cruise missiles in five European countries

including West Germany starting in late 1983. He added, however, that the West

German government remained equally

committed to the idea of resuming Soviet-

U.S. talks on limiting the number of strategie

Becker recalled that Chancellor Helmut

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**MAJLIA FILO METALLICO** 

missiles in Europe.

report on a Moscow visit this week.

prices from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Converting light into energy, the cells allow the plane to function without any battery or energy storage system.

Schmidt had rejected similar suggestions for

a moratorium on missile deployment made

by Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev in Feb-

countries of undermining socialism. The Czechoslovak Communist Party daily Rude Pravo said that U.S. journalists in Poland have shown that Solidarity was not interested in ecocomic recovery or socialism.

Meanwhile, Britain feels that despite an initial negative Soviet reaction to a Britishoriginated plan to resolve the Afghanistan problem, the proposal is still active business and open to possible modification to suit

the first of which would work out international arrangements for cessation of "external intervention" in Afghanistan. The first stage would be attended by the permanent members of the U.N. Security Council - Britain,

### To deter Soviets U.S. urges Japan buildup

TOKYO, July g (AP) - America's top military officer in Japan accused the Soviet Union Wednesday of conducting an arms buildup "far in excess" of its self-defense needs and said Japan risks losing its basie freedoms unless it develops the capability to help deter a threat of attack.

Lt. Gen. William Ginn, commander of U.S. forces in Japan and the U.S. 5th Air Force, said Japan is not in imminent danger of being invaded, but must increase defense spending because it lacks the capability to repel "even the most limited, conventional attack."

Ginn, who retires next month after a 34year military career, criticized Japan for failing to appreciate the role played by U.S. nuclear forces as a deterrent to possible Soviet attack against Japan itself. He said total U.S. investment for strategic forces in fiscal 1981 was \$12.6 billion, more than Japan's entire defense budget and only a third of what the Soviets spent.

"And we will be investing significantly more beginning this year to counter a burgeoning Soviet nuclear expansion," he said. "It is incredible that this investment is generally unrecognized in Japan." Ginn said he wants Japan to develop a "credible defend capability," which can be done, he said, if it concentrates on strengthening air and sea lane defenses.

"It is now a simple fact that we (the United

States) can no longer go it alone." Ginn told a Foreign Correspondents' Club audience. "It is important to the peace and stahility of Japan and Northeast Asia that Japan help us by assuming some of the self-defense responsibilities in and around Japan which are now borne by the United States so that we can continue and expand the defense of our mutual interest far beyond the shores of

Ging said, the shift in the balance of power constitutes a "growing threat to the vital interest of Japan," which has "only a limited self-defense capability."

Japan currently has the world's eighthlargest military force, but by a 1976 cabinet ruling, cannot spend more than one percent of its gross national product (GNP) on defense. The United States spends about five percent of GNP on defense, the NATO nations three percent and the Soviet Union ·12: percent.

In fiscal year 1981, Japan is slated to spend abont \$11 billion for defense, 0.91 percent ol its GNP. Estimates for a five-year defense buildup plan ending in fiscal year 1987 for improved maritime and air defense would require defense spending of about 1.5 per-cent of the GNP, considered by pro-defense groups to be "unacceptable."

Japan." While the United States respects Japan's determination not to get involved in war.

The battle followed riots triggered by the search of several apartment buildings the previous day. During that search, police questioned 41 persons and temporarily detained 19 of them.



ruary. Schmidt said that such a move as things stand would favor the Soviet Union. Brandt, who hriefed Schmidt and Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher at length Tuesday on his talks with Brezhnev, had said that the Soviet proposal contained two

important new points: Moscow no longer demanded a formal agreement before opening Eurostrategie talks, hut was prepared to accept a U.S. undertaking not to station more arms during negotiations; and Both sides could manufacture, though not deploy, new nuclear arms during negotiations. Becker described Brandt's talks as "useful

in the context of East-West dialogue" but said he did not think they would hring Soviet-U.S. talks any closer.

### West Berlin police clash with squatters

BERLIN, July 8 (AP) — Some 400 policemen battled 200 demonstrators in the West Berlin district of Schoeneberg into the small bours of Wednesday, following a police search of several houses occupied by squatters.

The demonstrators smashed windows, including the expensive display windows of a large furniture store, built barricades and littered the area with "crow claws," small steel tripods designed to destroy police car tires, police said. Police had no immediate estimate of the damage.



(AP wireshets)

CHANGE OF MIND: After dangligng by his arms for several seconds, a 29-year-old Seattle man was talked into climbing back up on the Aurora Bridge Monday afternoon. Robert Vanderway, one of the police officers who talked the man into changing his mind, said the man was depressed and had not heen able to get a job. Vanderway said the man perhaps changed his mind after looking at the water over 50 meters below.

## 'Suggestions' on Gulf war drafted

BEIRUT, July 8 (AP) - The nonaligned peace commission trying to mediate an end to the Iran-Iraq war has formulated some "suggestions," to be forwarded to the warring countries, the Iraqi News Agency (INA) reported Tuesday.

The agency quoted Indian External Affairs Minister Narasimha Rao as saying in New Delhi messages have been seot to Iran and Iraq expressing the group's desire to visit these countries. Rao returned to New Delhi following talks on the commission's future steps with the other members in Lusaka, Zamhia. The other members of the mediating team are the foreign ministers of Cuba and Zambia and a representative of the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Meanwhile, INA indicated the heaviest fighting Tuesday was in the Nowsud heights io west Iran, where the two sides have been battling since last Thursday for the control of strategie highways.

A war communique carried hy INA said an Iranian helicopter gunship was shot down at Nowsud, where the Iraqi troops shelled Iraman positions killing 28 enemy soldiers. Other clashes took place near Dezful and Abadan in Iran's southern oil province of Khuzistan, the communique said, claiming a total of 60 Iranians were killed by the Iragis in 24 bours of fighting. It conceded eight Iraqi deaths in the same period.

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